

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

Bulletin No. 6. ❀ June, 1912.

PUBLISHED UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF
THE MINISTER FOR HOME AFFAIRS,
HONOURABLE KING O'MALLEY, M.P.

BY

G. H. KNIBBS, C.M.G.,
FELLOW OF THE ROYAL STATISTICAL SOCIETY, ETC.,
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN.

By authority:

McCARRON, BIRD & CO., Printers, 479 Collins Street, Melbourne.

CONTENTS.

| | Table No. |
|--|--------------|
| I. POPULATION AND VITAL STATISTICS— | |
| Area and Population—States and Territories | 1-2 |
| Population—Increase of, States and Territories | 3 |
| Births, Deaths and Marriages—Number and Rates per 1000 persons, States and Territories | 4 |
| Migration | 5-8 |
| II. SHIPPING AND COMMERCE— | |
| Shipping—Tonnage Entered and Cleared the Commonwealth | 9 |
| Trade—Direct Oversea Trade of States and Territories | 10-11 |
| Trade of Commonwealth, 1901-1911 | 12 |
| Trade of Commonwealth—Principal Items, June, & January to June, 1911-12 | 13 |
| Trade—Exports of Principal Agriculture, Dairy and Pastoral Produce | 14-15 |
| Customs and Excise Revenue, June, and total for Financial Year, 1911-12 ... | 16 |
| III. PRODUCTION— | |
| Agriculture—Principal Crops | 17 |
| Pastoral—Live Stock | 18 |
| Pastoral—Wool Produced | 19 |
| Dairying—Butter, Cheese, Bacon and Hams Made | 20 |
| Mining—Production | 21 |
| Manufacturing Industries | 22-24 |
| Estimated Value of Production | 25 |
| IV. FINANCE— | |
| Commonwealth—Consolidated Revenue Fund—Receipts and Disbursements | 26-27 |
| Commonwealth—Notes Issued | 28 |
| Commonwealth—Old Age and Invalid Pensions | 29 |
| Land Tax Assessments for 1910 | 30-32 |
| Sales and Purchases of Land by Payers of Commonwealth Land Tax to 30th June, 1911 | 31 |
| States—Consolidated Revenue Fund, Receipts and Disbursements | 33 |
| States—Expenditure from Loan Accounts | 34 |
| States—Public Debt | 35-41 |
| Private Finance—Banks of Issue | 42 |
| „ „ Savings Banks | 43 |
| V. RAILWAYS | 44 |
| VI. DEFENCE— | |
| Universal Military Training | 47 |
| STATISTICAL SUMMARY, 1861-1911 | 49 |

NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—JUNE, 1912.

Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | Area, Square Miles. | Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines). | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|-----------|-----------|-------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | | Census—3rd April, 1911. | | | | Estimated 31st March, 1912. | | |
| | | Males. | Females. | Total. | Per 100 sq. miles | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| States— | | | | | | | | |
| N.S.W. ... | 309,460 | 857,698 | 789,036 | 1,646,734 | 532 | 879,090 | 808,678 | 1,687,768 |
| Victoria ... | 87,884 | 655,591 | 659,960 | 1,315,551 | 1,497 | 693,788 | 682,725 | 1,376,513 |
| Queensland | 670,500 | 329,506 | 276,307 | 605,813 | 90 | 339,344 | 285,818 | 625,162 |
| Sth. Aust. | 380,070 | 207,358 | 201,200 | 408,558 | 108 | 212,793 | 205,994 | 418,787 |
| West Aust. | 975,920 | 161,565 | 120,549 | 282,114 | 29 | 170,320 | 127,138 | 297,458 |
| Tasmania | 26,215 | 97,591 | 93,620 | 191,211 | 729 | 97,736 | 93,627 | 191,363 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | | |
| North. Ter. | 523,620 | 2,734 | 576 | 3,310 | 0.6 | 2,741 | 575 | 3,316 |
| Fed. Capital Territory | 912 | 992 | 722 | 1,714 | 190 | 1,088 | 897 | 1,985 |
| C'wealth | 2,974,581 | 2,313,035 | 2,141,970 | 4,455,005 | 150 | 2,396,900 | 2,205,452 | 4,602,352 |

No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

| 31st Dec. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Q'land. | South Australia. | Western Australia. | Tasmania | Nor. Ter. | Fed. Cap. Ter. | Commonwealth. |
|-----------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------|----------------|---------------|
| 1900 | 1,360,305 | 1,196,213 | 493,847 | 357,250 | 179,967 | 172,900 | 4,857 | b | 3,765,339 |
| 1901 | 1,375,455 | 1,209,900 | 506,721 | 359,330 | 193,601 | 175,233 | 4,673 | b | 3,824,913 |
| 1902 | 1,401,943 | 1,208,231 | 512,240 | 357,007 | 211,973 | 179,450 | 4,474 | b | 3,875,318 |
| 1903 | 1,425,183 | 1,204,742 | 517,728 | 357,033 | 224,748 | 182,924 | 4,234 | b | 3,916,592 |
| 1904 | 1,455,458 | 1,205,608 | 524,935 | 359,368 | 239,408 | 185,167 | 4,206 | b | 3,974,150 |
| 1905 | 1,487,884 | 1,210,421 | 531,482 | 362,621 | 250,138 | 186,385 | 4,046 | b | 4,032,977 |
| 1906 | 1,521,618 | 1,219,832 | 538,973 | 366,513 | 255,173 | 185,472 | 3,904 | b | 4,091,485 |
| 1907 | 1,561,572 | 1,232,807 | 545,805 | 373,663 | 254,540 | 189,598 | 3,737 | b | 4,161,722 |
| 1908 | 1,583,923 | 1,250,449 | 557,099 | 385,831 | 259,671 | 191,733 | 3,572 | b | 4,232,278 |
| 1909 | 1,613,899 | 1,277,022 | 577,845 | 392,897 | 265,675 | 193,119 | 3,503 | b | 4,323,960 |
| 1910 | 1,643,855 | 1,301,408 | 599,016 | 406,868 | 276,832 | 193,803 | 3,301 | b | 4,425,083 |
| 1911 | 1,672,783 | 1,362,794 | 622,129 | 418,172 | 294,181 | 193,479 | 3,248 | 1,921 | 4,568,707 |

(b) Included with New South Wales.

No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | Three months of | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |

NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales... | 21,854 | 26,403 | 27,972 | 29,286 | 30,391 | 8,029 | 7,565 |
| Victoria ... | 15,104 | 15,331 | 17,108 | 16,705 | 17,810 | 4,238 | 4,588 |
| Queensland ... | 8,296 | 9,150 | 10,022 | 10,425 | 10,440 | 2,551 | 2,671 |
| South Australia ... | 5,046 | 5,873 | 6,241 | 6,484 | 7,019 | 1,792 | 1,587 |
| Western Australia... | 3,199 | 4,876 | 4,898 | 4,845 | 5,168 | 1,304 | 1,179 |
| Tasmania ... | 3,116 | 3,486 | 3,658 | 3,466 | 3,510 | 878 | 868 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | — 34 | —13 | —11 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | 20 | ... | 5 |
| Total ... | 56,615 | 65,119 | 69,899 | 71,211 | 74,324 | 18,779 | 18,452 |

NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION). (c)

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales... | 6,704 | — 4,052 | 2,004 | 670 | — 1,463 | 6,956 | —3,250 |
| Victoria ... | — 1,417 | 2,311 | 9,465 | 7,681 | 43,576 | 9,481 | 9,338 |
| Queensland ... | 4,578 | 2,144 | 10,724 | 10,746 | 12,673 | 482 | 3,977 |
| South Australia ... | — 3,150 | 6,130 | 756 | 7,285 | 4,285 | — 1,177 | 62 |
| Western Australia... | 10,435 | 255 | 1,106 | 6,312 | 12,181 | 1,973 | 4,013 |
| Tasmania ... | — 783 | — 1,351 | — 2,272 | — 2,782 | — 3,834 | — 2,994 | —3,398 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | — 19 | 81 | 20 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | 1,901 | 64 | 64 |
| Total ... | 2,959 | 5,437 | 21,783 | 29,912 | 69,300 | 14,866 | 10,826 |

TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.

| | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales... | 15,150 | 22,351 | 29,976 | 29,956 | 28,928 | 14,985 | 4,315 |
| Victoria ... | 13,687 | 17,642 | 26,573 | 24,386 | 61,386 | 13,719 | 13,926 |
| Queensland ... | 12,874 | 11,294 | 20,746 | 21,171 | 23,113 | 3,033 | 6,648 |
| South Australia ... | 1,896 | 12,003 | 6,997 | 13,769 | 11,304 | 615 | 1,649 |
| Western Australia... | 13,634 | 5,131 | 6,004 | 11,157 | 17,349 | 3,277 | 5,192 |
| Tasmania ... | 2,333 | 2,135 | 1,386 | 684 | — 324 | — 2,116 | —2,530 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | — 53 | 68 | 9 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | <i>b</i> | 1,921 | 64 | 69 |
| Total ... | 59,574 | 70,556 | 91,682 | 101,123 | 143,624 | 33,645 | 29,278 |

(a) Included with South Australia. (b) Included with New South Wales.
(c) The figures in this table are adjusted for estimated unrecorded departures.

No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.

QUARTER ENDED 31st MARCH, 1912.

| States and Territories. | Births. | | | Deaths. | | | Marriages |
|-------------------------|---------|----------|--------|---------|----------|--------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 6,185 | 5,942 | 12,127 | 2,439 | 1,659 | 4,098 | 4,046 |
| Victoria ... | 4,251 | 3,985 | 8,236 | 2,204 | 1,794 | 3,998 | 2,675 |
| Queensland ... | 2,296 | 2,066 | 4,362 | 1,151 | 660 | 1,811 | 1,233 |
| South Australia ... | 1,458 | 1,422 | 2,880 | 610 | 478 | 1,088 | 920 |
| Western Australia ... | 1,081 | 986 | 2,067 | 488 | 275 | 763 | 607 |
| Tasmania ... | 684 | 678 | 1,362 | 276 | 208 | 484 | 358 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 4 | 3 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 20 | 8 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Commonwealth | 15,959 | 15,086 | 31,045 | 7,189 | 5,077 | 12,266 | 9,848 |

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | Three months of | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |

BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 37,875 | 42,458 | 43,782 | 45,444 | 47,537 | 12,127 | 11,561 |
| Victoria ... | 31,008 | 31,097 | 31,544 | 31,437 | 33,026 | 8,236 | 8,106 |
| Queensland ... | 14,303 | 14,830 | 15,552 | 16,169 | 16,984 | 4,362 | 4,151 |
| South Australia ... | 9,079 | 9,756 | 10,064 | 10,540 | 11,057 | 2,880 | 2,535 |
| Western Australia ... | 5,718 | 7,755 | 7,602 | 7,585 | 8,091 | 2,067 | 1,883 |
| Tasmania ... | 4,930 | 5,615 | 5,500 | 5,586 | 5,437 | 1,362 | 1,349 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 32 | 34 | 27 | 40 | 31 | 7 | 8 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 | 4 | 7 |
| Commonwealth | 102,945 | 111,545 | 114,071 | 116,801 | 122,193 | 31,045 | 29,600 |

BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| States— | | | | | | * | * |
| New South Wales ... | 27.78 | 26.99 | 27.40 | 27.83 | 28.75 | 28.85 | 28.13 |
| Victoria ... | 25.77 | 25.07 | 25.01 | 24.51 | 24.84 | 24.05 | 24.81 |
| Queensland ... | 28.52 | 26.79 | 27.29 | 27.33 | 27.65 | 27.98 | 27.65 |
| South Australia ... | 25.41 | 25.81 | 25.91 | 26.50 | 26.89 | 27.53 | 24.92 |
| Western Australia ... | 30.39 | 30.08 | 28.87 | 27.99 | 28.21 | 27.94 | 27.14 |
| Tasmania ... | 28.58 | 29.95 | 28.91 | 29.25 | 28.57 | 28.31 | 28.07 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 6.71 | 9.30 | 7.63 | 11.75 | 9.34 | 8.53 | 10.10 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16.85 | 8.19 | 16.01 |
| Commonwealth | 27.16 | 26.59 | 26.69 | 26.73 | 27.21 | 27.07 | 26.71 |

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | Three Months of | |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |

DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales | 16,021 | 16,055 | 15,810 | 16,158 | 17,146 | 4,098 | 3,996 |
| Victoria ... | 15,904 | 15,766 | 14,436 | 14,732 | 15,216 | 3,998 | 3,518 |
| Queensland ... | 6,007 | 5,680 | 5,530 | 5,744 | 6,544 | 1,811 | 1,480 |
| South Australia ... | 3,974 | 3,834 | 3,782 | 4,014 | 4,038 | 1,088 | 948 |
| Western Australia ... | 2,519 | 2,879 | 2,704 | 2,740 | 2,923 | 763 | 704 |
| Tasmania ... | 1,814 | 2,129 | 1,842 | 2,120 | 1,927 | 484 | 481 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 91 | 83 | 68 | 82 | 65 | 20 | 19 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10 | 4 | 2 |
| Commonwealth | 46,330 | 46,426 | 44,172 | 45,590 | 47,869 | 12,266 | 11,148 |

DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| States— | | | | | | * | * |
| New South Wales ... | 11.75 | 10.20 | 9.89 | 9.89 | 10.37 | 9.76 | 9.72 |
| Victoria ... | 13.22 | 12.71 | 11.45 | 11.49 | 11.45 | 11.68 | 10.76 |
| Queensland ... | 11.98 | 10.26 | 9.70 | 9.71 | 10.65 | 11.62 | 9.86 |
| South Australia ... | 11.12 | 10.14 | 9.74 | 10.09 | 9.82 | 10.40 | 9.32 |
| Western Australia ... | 13.39 | 11.17 | 10.27 | 10.11 | 10.19 | 10.32 | 10.53 |
| Tasmania ... | 10.51 | 11.86 | 9.68 | 11.10 | 10.13 | 10.06 | 10.01 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 19.10 | 22.71 | 19.20 | 24.10 | 19.58 | 24.38 | 23.99 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5.62 | 8.19 | 10.72 |
| Commonwealth | 12.22 | 11.07 | 10.33 | 10.43 | 10.66 | 10.70 | 10.06 |

MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1911.

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|
| States— | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales ... | 10,538 | 12,641 | 13,025 | 14,307 | 15,278 | 4,046 | 3,743 |
| Victoria ... | 8,406 | 9,335 | 9,431 | 10,239 | 11,088 | 2,675 | 2,561 |
| Queensland ... | 3,341 | 4,009 | 4,543 | 4,768 | 5,167 | 1,233 | 1,253 |
| South Australia ... | 2,304 | 3,112 | 3,275 | 3,661 | 4,036 | 920 | 926 |
| Western Australia ... | 1,821 | 2,012 | 1,997 | 2,107 | 2,421 | 607 | 511 |
| Tasmania ... | 1,338 | 1,432 | 1,494 | 1,493 | 1,477 | 358 | 318 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 5 | 10 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 8 | 4 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 | 1 | 2 |
| Commonwealth | 27,753 | 32,551 | 33,775 | 36,592 | 39,482 | 9,848 | 9,318 |

* Equivalent annual rate.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. | Three Months of | |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-------|
| | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION. | | | | | | | |
| States— | | | | | | * | * |
| New South Wales ... | 7.73 | 8.03 | 8.15 | 8.76 | 9.24 | 9.63 | 9.11 |
| Victoria ... | 6.99 | 7.53 | 7.48 | 7.98 | 8.34 | 7.81 | 7.84 |
| Queensland ... | 6.66 | 7.24 | 7.97 | 8.06 | 8.41 | 7.91 | 8.35 |
| South Australia ... | 6.45 | 8.23 | 8.43 | 9.20 | 9.81 | 8.79 | 9.10 |
| Western Australia ... | 9.68 | 7.80 | 7.59 | 7.77 | 8.44 | 8.21 | 7.36 |
| Tasmania ... | 7.76 | 7.64 | 7.85 | 7.82 | 7.76 | 7.44 | 6.62 |
| Territories— | | | | | | | |
| Northern Territory | 1.05 | 2.74 | 2.83 | 5.00 | 3.01 | 9.75 | 5.05 |
| Fed. Cap. Territory | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2.81 | 2.05 | 4.57 |
| Commonwealth | 7.32 | 7.76 | 7.90 | 8.37 | 8.79 | 8.79 | 8.41 |

* Equivalent annual rate.

No. 5.—RECORDED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1912

| Year. | Arrivals. | | | Departures.* | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|----------|---------|--------------|----------|--------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. |
| 1906 ... | 36,312 | 17,852 | 54,164 | 34,088 | 17,211 | 51,299 |
| 1907 ... | 45,755 | 22,883 | 68,638 | 37,370 | 18,754 | 56,124 |
| 1908 ... | 48,677 | 23,531 | 72,208 | 39,611 | 19,447 | 59,058 |
| 1909 ... | 57,487 | 26,122 | 83,609 | 36,845 | 17,831 | 54,676 |
| 1910 ... | 65,745 | 29,947 | 95,692 | 39,885 | 18,260 | 58,145 |
| 1911 ... | 96,964 | 44,945 | 141,909 | 43,894 | 20,312 | 64,206 |
| 1912 (six months) ... | 57,184 | 27,068 | 84,252 | 27,359 | 13,108 | 40,467 |

* It is considered that the recorded departures are understated. See note "C" Table 3.

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of June, 1911 and 1912, and during the six months of the same years.

| Nationality or Race. | Arrivals. | | | | Departures. | | | |
|--|-----------|--------|---------------|--------|-------------|-------|---------------|--------|
| | June. | | Six months of | | June. | | Six months of | |
| | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. |
| British ... | 13,728 | 9,513 | 73,729 | 56,436 | 4,542 | 3,163 | 33,225 | 28,424 |
| Austrian ... | 63 | 97 | 508 | 817 | 25 | 34 | 167 | 226 |
| Danish ... | 18 | 13 | 167 | 189 | 13 | 10 | 56 | 86 |
| Dutch ... | 28 | 21 | 194 | 158 | 1 | 7 | 45 | 62 |
| French ... | 105 | 144 | 641 | 676 | 48 | 136 | 499 | 641 |
| German ... | 191 | 192 | 1,829 | 1,064 | 141 | 103 | 1,165 | 974 |
| Greek ... | 159 | 37 | 366 | 234 | 12 | 8 | 117 | 114 |
| Italian ... | 155 | 112 | 1,160 | 856 | 62 | 74 | 505 | 426 |
| Russian ... | 84 | 62 | 503 | 371 | 29 | 14 | 164 | 114 |
| Scandinavian ... | 68 | 99 | 686 | 765 | 87 | 71 | 500 | 560 |
| Spanish ... | 11 | 21 | 66 | 86 | 2 | 4 | 24 | 17 |
| Swiss ... | 21 | 13 | 101 | 71 | 7 | ... | 40 | 25 |
| Turkish ... | ... | ... | 10 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| United States ... | 85 | 48 | 596 | 442 | 14 | 40 | 363 | 265 |
| Other White ... | 55 | 10 | 267 | 234 | 54 | 8 | 321 | 82 |
| Total, White Nationalities | 14,771 | 10,382 | 80,823 | 62,402 | 5,037 | 3,672 | 37,191 | 32,016 |
| Afghans ... | 6 | 1 | 11 | 5 | 5 | ... | 23 | 45 |
| Chinese ... | 412 | 310 | 1,787 | 1,377 | 333 | 254 | 1,934 | 1,494 |
| Japanese ... | 38 | 19 | 345 | 234 | 24 | 26 | 303 | 229 |
| Malays ... | 15 | 140 | 601 | 669 | 75 | 9 | 470 | 409 |
| Natives of India and Ceylon... | 15 | 24 | 235 | 137 | 31 | 39 | 276 | 179 |
| Syrians ... | 2 | 2 | 37 | 69 | ... | ... | 10 | 42 |
| Other Asiatics ... | 4 | ... | 88 | 43 | 19 | ... | 42 | 58 |
| Negroes, American ... | ... | ... | 11 | 5 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 44 |
| Papuans ... | 9 | 6 | 129 | 128 | 5 | 34 | 47 | 226 |
| Polynesians, Melanesians ... | 3 | 20 | 120 | 104 | ... | 9 | 114 | 54 |
| Other Coloured ... | 2 | 13 | 65 | 70 | 6 | 11 | 53 | 66 |
| Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races | 506 | 535 | 3,429 | 2,841 | 502 | 413 | 3,276 | 2,846 |
| TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES | 15,277 | 10,917 | 84,252 | 65,243 | 5,539 | 4,085 | 40,467 | 34,862 |

MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of June, 1911 and 1912, and during the six months of the same years.

| Country. | Arrivals. | | | | Departures. | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| | June. | | Six Months of | | June. | | Six Months of | |
| | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | 9,386 | 5,371 | 43,670 | 29,264 | 1,790 | 887 | 13,334 | 11,618 |
| Canada ... | 172 | 311 | 1,407 | 1,250 | 243 | 204 | 1,444 | 1,207 |
| Cape Colony ... | 317 | 122 | 1,178 | 963 | 68 | 20 | 476 | 420 |
| Fiji ... | 141 | 171 | 1,000 | 866 | 284 | 257 | 1,415 | 1,230 |
| Hong Kong ... | 222 | 149 | 1,067 | 797 | 302 | 111 | 1,643 | 678 |
| India and Ceylon ... | 150 | 208 | 1,640 | 1,358 | 77 | 95 | 851 | 655 |
| Natal ... | 17 | 7 | 189 | 139 | 272 | 90 | 742 | 707 |
| New Zealand ... | 2,881 | 2,784 | 19,498 | 18,922 | 1,260 | 1,400 | 11,057 | 10,263 |
| Norfolk Island ... | 24 | 12 | 73 | 66 | 13 | 10 | 54 | 55 |
| Papua ... | 75 | 64 | 535 | 542 | 84 | 117 | 569 | 629 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 75 | 113 | 694 | 674 | 102 | 70 | 827 | 659 |
| Other Brit. Possessions | 103 | 52 | 272 | 191 | 78 | 48 | 373 | 292 |
| Total British Countries | 13,563 | 9,364 | 71,223 | 55,032 | 4,573 | 3,309 | 32,785 | 28,413 |
| China ... | 217 | 194 | 789 | 716 | 64 | 75 | 297 | 604 |
| France ... | 194 | 95 | 1,540 | 1,170 | 65 | 163 | 1,254 | 1,371 |
| Germany ... | 117 | 95 | 970 | 595 | 62 | 55 | 796 | 533 |
| Italy ... | 170 | 203 | 1,448 | 1,420 | 124 | 110 | 1,193 | 1,108 |
| Japan ... | 69 | 81 | 403 | 285 | 47 | 14 | 450 | 353 |
| New Caledonia ... | 90 | 137 | 612 | 653 | 32 | 28 | 376 | 448 |
| South Sea Islands ... | 28 | 86 | 708 | 523 | 58 | 75 | 487 | 298 |
| United States ... | 83 | 20 | 935 | 363 | 170 | 37 | 1,439 | 379 |
| Other For'gn Countries | 746 | 642 | 5,624 | 4,486 | 344 | 219 | 1,390 | 1,355 |
| Total For'gn Countries | 1,714 | 1,553 | 13,029 | 10,211 | 966 | 776 | 7,682 | 6,449 |
| „ ALL COUNTRIES | 15,277 | 10,917 | 84,252 | 65,243 | 5,539 | 4,085 | 40,467 | 34,862 |

No. 8.—NOMINATED OR ASSISTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING 1912.

| State. | Nominated. | | | Assisted. | | | Total. |
|---------------------|------------|----------|--------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------|
| | Males. | Females. | Total. | Males. | Females. | Total. | |
| N. S. Wales (a)... | 2,477 | 2,436 | 4,913 | 1,900 | 599 | 2,499 | 7,412 |
| Victoria (a) ... | 840 | 901 | 1,741 | 1,994 | 942 | 2,936 | 4,677 (b) |
| Queensland (c) ... | 1,018 | 843 | 1,861 | 76 | 212 | 288 | 2,149 |
| S. Australia (d)... | 675 | 598 | 1,273 | 5 | 142 | 147 | 1,420 |
| W. Australia (a)... | 587 | 532 | 1,119 | 1,161 | 333 | 1,494 | 2,613 |
| Tasmania ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |

(a) To 30th June. (b) In addition 525 unassisted immigrants were dealt with by the Bureau.
(c) To 31st March. (d) To 31st July.

Section II.—Shipping and Commerce.

No. 9.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

| Year. | Tonnage Entered. | | | Tonnage Cleared. | | |
|-----------------|------------------|-------------|-----------|------------------|-------------|-----------|
| | With Cargo. | In Ballast. | Total. | With Cargo. | In Ballast. | Total. |
| 1906 | 2,767,280 | 1,238,865 | 4,006,145 | 3,855,193 | 105,320 | 3,960,513 |
| 1907 | 2,828,786 | 1,643,280 | 4,472,066 | 4,154,783 | 196,017 | 4,350,800 |
| 1908 | 3,046,051 | 1,249,628 | 4,295,679 | 4,061,927 | 223,545 | 4,285,472 |
| 1909 | 3,219,498 | 1,141,696 | 4,361,194 | 3,953,578 | 201,979 | 4,155,557 |
| 1910 | 3,604,554 | 1,003,266 | 4,607,820 | 4,535,642 | 189,684 | 4,725,326 |
| 1911 | 3,914,784 | 1,078,436 | 4,993,220 | 4,869,013 | 122,568 | 4,991,581 |
| 1912 (6 months) | 2,054,806 | 440,177 | 2,494,983 | 2,435,206 | 59,866 | 2,495,072 |
| 1911 „ „ | 1,814,147 | 557,933 | 2,372,080 | 2,427,998 | 64,479 | 2,492,477 |

No. 10.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

| States and Territories. | 1901. | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. | 1911. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| New South Wales | 17,560,207 | 20,860,391 | 19,828,486 | 20,887,560 | 23,238,466 | 27,342,452 |
| Victoria ... | 12,686,880 | 17,101,022 | 16,433,257 | 16,531,981 | 20,002,606 | 21,850,963 |
| Queensland ... | 3,515,667 | 4,617,439 | 4,516,043 | 4,591,888 | 5,427,855 | 6,212,240 |
| South Australia ... | 3,927,206 | 4,815,459 | 4,971,990 | 5,096,121 | 5,976,169 | 6,245,380 |
| Western Australia | 3,895,151 | 3,587,548 | 3,212,021 | 3,322,390 | 4,538,118 | 4,485,363 |
| Tasmania ... | 811,361 | 827,174 | 837,476 | 741,956 | 831,137 | 816,806 |
| Northern Territory | 37,539 | * | * | * | * | 14,284 |
| Commonwealth | 42,434,011 | 51,809,033 | 49,799,273 | 51,171,896 | 60,014,351 | 66,967,488 |

No. 11.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

| | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| New South Wales | 18,210,627 | 32,894,073 | 26,880,709 | 26,044,789 | 32,035,451 | 32,161,401 |
| Victoria ... | 13,075,259 | 17,112,298 | 15,165,031 | 17,842,876 | 18,188,236 | 18,915,716 |
| Queensland ... | 4,333,846 | 5,769,388 | 5,538,534 | 5,861,294 | 8,171,593 | 8,389,284 |
| South Australia ... | 4,432,778 | 7,970,547 | 7,667,297 | 8,468,715 | 10,243,197 | 10,174,966 |
| Western Australia | 7,941,001 | 8,578,440 | 8,522,837 | 6,680,539 | 5,339,263 | 9,171,198 |
| Tasmania ... | 1,673,470 | 499,501 | 536,650 | 420,623 | 513,410 | 625,031 |
| Northern Territory | 29,191 | * | * | * | * | 44,662 |
| Commonwealth | 49,696,172 | 72,824,247 | 64,311,058 | 65,318,836 | 74,491,150 | 79,482,258 |

* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for overseas countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transshipment to the overseas country. For 1907 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shown against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. On the basis of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £9884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transshipment in other States were recorded as overseas exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.

**No. 12.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE
EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.**

| Year | Value. | | | | | Value per Head. | | | | |
|------|--------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | Total Trade. | Imports. | Exports. | | | Total Trade. | Imports | Exports. | | |
| | | | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. | | | Aust. Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. | £ s. d. |
| 1901 | 92,130,183 | 42,434,011* | 47,741,776 | 1,954,396 | 49,696,172 | 24 6 1 | 11 3 11 | 12 11 10 | 0 10 4 | 13 2 2 |
| 1902 | 84,591,037 | 40,675,950* | 41,268,781 | 2,646,306 | 43,915,087 | 21 19 7 | 10 11 4 | 10 14 6 | 0 13 9 | 11 8 3 |
| 1903 | 86,061,583 | 37,811,471* | 45,658,883 | 2,591,229 | 48,250,112 | 22 2 1 | 9 14 3 | 11 14 7 | 0 13 3 | 12 7 10 |
| 1904 | 94,506,757 | 37,020,842 | 55,100,167 | 2,385,748 | 57,485,915 | 23 19 4 | 9 7 9 | 13 19 6 | 0 12 1 | 14 11 7 |
| 1905 | 95,187,766 | 38,346,731 | 54,127,758 | 2,713,277 | 56,841,035 | 23 15 10 | 9 11 9 | 13 10 7 | 0 13 6 | 14 4 1 |
| 1906 | 114,482,675 | 44,744,912 | 66,299,874 | 3,437,889 | 69,737,763† | 28 3 10 | 11 0 4 | 16 6 7 | 0 16 11 | 17 3 6 |
| 1907 | 124,633,280 | 51,809,033 | 69,816,500 | 3,007,747 | 72,824,247† | 30 4 5 | 12 11 3 | 16 18 7 | 0 14 7 | 17 13 2 |
| 1908 | 114,110,331 | 49,799,273 | 62,118,903 | 2,192,155 | 64,311,058† | 27 4 1 | 11 17 5 | 14 16 2 | 0 10 6 | 15 6 8 |
| 1909 | 116,490,732 | 51,171,896 | 62,843,711 | 2,475,125 | 65,318,836† | 27 5 0 | 11 19 5 | 14 14 0 | 0 11 7 | 15 5 7 |
| 1910 | 134,505,501 | 60,014,351 | 71,836,195 | 2,654,955 | 74,491,150† | 30 15 6 | 13 14 8 | 16 8 9 | 0 12 1 | 17 0 10 |
| 1911 | 146,449,746 | 66,967,488 | 76,205,210 | 3,277,048 | 79,482,258† | 32 12 4 | 14 18 3 | 16 19 6 | 0 14 7 | 17 14 1 |

* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transshipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £898,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133, and in 1911, £1,238,446.

| Year. | Imports. | | | Exports. | | | Excess of Exports. | | |
|-------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------|--------------------|----------------------|------------|
| | Mer- chandise. | Specie & Bullion. | Total. | Mer- chandise. | Specie & Bullion. | Total. | Mer- chandise. | Specie & Bullion. | Total. |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 | 41,499,147 | 934,864 | 42,434,011 | 31,425,953 | 15,270,219 | 49,696,172 | —7,073,194 | 14,335,355 | 7,262,161 |
| 1902 | 39,216,771 | 1,459,179 | 40,675,950 | 28,547,594 | 15,367,493 | 43,915,087 | —10,669,177 | 13,908,314 | 3,239,137 |
| 1903 | 36,551,542 | 1,259,929 | 37,811,471 | 29,126,154 | 19,123,958 | 48,250,112 | —7,425,388 | 17,864,029 | 10,438,641 |
| 1904 | 35,816,984 | 1,203,848 | 37,020,842 | 39,718,846 | 17,767,069 | 57,485,915 | 3,901,852 | 16,563,221 | 20,465,073 |
| 1905 | 36,796,436 | 1,550,295 | 38,346,731 | 45,045,521 | 11,795,514 | 56,841,035 | 8,249,085 | 10,245,219 | 18,494,304 |
| 1906 | 42,413,935 | 2,330,917 | 44,744,912 | 52,027,830 | 17,709,933 | 69,737,763 | 9,613,835 | 15,379,016 | 24,992,851 |
| 1907 | 49,974,833 | 1,834,200 | 51,809,033 | 61,636,787 | 11,187,460 | 72,824,247 | 11,661,954 | 9,353,260 | 21,015,214 |
| 1908 | 48,608,921 | 1,193,352 | 49,799,273 | 50,120,838 | 14,190,220 | 64,311,058 | 1,511,917 | 12,999,868 | 14,511,785 |
| 1909 | 50,115,521 | 1,056,375 | 51,171,896 | 56,638,552 | 8,680,284 | 65,318,836 | 6,523,031 | 7,623,909 | 14,146,940 |
| 1910 | 58,682,391 | 1,331,960 | 60,014,351 | 69,855,873 | 4,635,277 | 74,491,150 | 11,173,482 | 3,303,317 | 14,476,799 |
| 1911 | 64,997,907 | 1,969,581 | 66,967,488 | 67,435,172 | 12,047,086 | 79,482,258 | 2,437,265 | 10,077,505 | 12,514,770 |

Imports and Exports.

No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF JUNE, 1912 AND 1911, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE SIX MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1912 AND 1911.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Ale and Beer ... | June 1912 | 55,261 | 169 | 486 | 655 |
| | " 1911 | 40,538 | 134 | 306 | 440 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 321,956 | 898 | 3,075 | 3,973 |
| | " 1911 | 253,150 | 827 | 3,249 | 4,076 |
| Animals Living— Horses ... | June 1912 | 9,054 | 5,728 | 530 | 6,258 |
| | " 1911 | 37,794 | 9,861 | 350 | 10,211 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 121,312 | 70,674 | 2,985 | 73,659 |
| | " 1911 | 190,810 | 75,111 | 2,640 | 77,751 |
| Cattle ... | June 1912 | 506 | 5,565 | ... | 5,565 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 1,758 | ... | 1,758 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,219 | 31,906 | ... | 31,906 |
| | " 1911 | 3,168 | 14,899 | ... | 14,899 |
| Sheep ... | June 1912 | 4,282 | 1,755 | ... | 1,755 |
| | " 1911 | 5,109 | 1,171 | ... | 1,171 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 7,224 | 20,861 | ... | 20,861 |
| | " 1911 | 9,549 | 8,347 | ... | 8,347 |
| Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods | June 1912 | 1,127,992 | 4,264 | 10,351 | 14,615 |
| | " 1911 | 941,886 | 3,306 | 8,961 | 12,267 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 8,382,628 | 20,938 | 66,229 | 87,167 |
| | " 1911 | 7,281,496 | 20,319 | 67,453 | 87,772 |
| Biscuits ... | June 1912 | 600 | 7,675 | 6 | 7,681 |
| | " 1911 | 631 | 4,302 | 2 | 4,304 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 3,719 | 37,650 | 40 | 37,690 |
| | " 1911 | 3,025 | 35,167 | 54 | 35,221 |
| Bones, Hoofs, and Horns | June 1912 | 114 | 4,624 | ... | 4,624 |
| | " 1911 | 258 | 4,174 | ... | 4,174 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 950 | 19,286 | ... | 19,286 |
| | " 1911 | 773 | 17,111 | 63 | 17,174 |
| Boots and Shoes | June 1912 | 32,424 | 924 | 416 | 1,340 |
| | " 1911 | 20,703 | 1,563 | 292 | 1,855 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 273,848 | 7,536 | 1,539 | 9,075 |
| | " 1911 | 194,241 | 6,909 | 1,587 | 8,496 |
| Butter ... | June 1912 | 49 | 61,666 | ... | 61,666 |
| | " 1911 | 46 | 139,151 | ... | 139,151 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 348 | 1,695,276 | ... | 1,695,276 |
| | " 1911 | 471 | 2,399,658 | ... | 2,399,658 |
| Cement (Portland) | June 1912 | 19,979 | ... | 307 | 307 |
| | " 1911 | 11,647 | 510 | 192 | 702 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 86,427 | 1,023 | 1,659 | 2,682 |
| | " 1911 | 66,777 | 1,402 | 1,575 | 2,977 |
| Cheese ... | June 1912 | 1,726 | 575 | 45 | 620 |
| | " 1911 | 1,004 | 1,912 | 56 | 1,968 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 8,090 | 2,556 | 155 | 2,711 |
| | " 1911 | 6,188 | 22,693 | 231 | 22,924 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Coal | June 1912 | 2,346 | 94,812 | ... | 94,812 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 69,537 | ... | 69,537 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 10,448 | 456,864 | ... | 456,864 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 420,028 | ... | 420,028 |
| Cocoa and Chocolate—all forms | June 1912 | 29,441 | 38 | 394 | 432 |
| | " 1911 | 30,476 | 50 | 171 | 221 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 187,803 | 90 | 1,220 | 1,310 |
| | " 1911 | 157,903 | 59 | 1,075 | 1,134 |
| Coffee and Chicory — all forms | June 1912 | 14,079 | 25 | 698 | 723 |
| | " 1911 | 9,620 | 14 | 272 | 286 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 69,177 | 289 | 1,847 | 2,136 |
| | " 1911 | 55,673 | 201 | 1,687 | 1,888 |
| Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte | June 1912 | 169 | 333,745 | ... | 333,745 |
| | " 1911 | 313 | 159,300 | ... | 159,300 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 317 | 1,288,699 | ... | 1,288,699 |
| | " 1911 | 380 | 1,149,354 | ... | 1,149,354 |
| Cordage and Twines ... | June 1912 | 55,480 | 605 | 957 | 1,562 |
| | " 1911 | 86,398 | 755 | 1,348 | 2,103 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 358,098 | 3,996 | 10,157 | 14,153 |
| | " 1911 | 363,532 | 3,559 | 11,446 | 15,005 |
| Drugs and Chemicals ... | June 1912 | 86,479 | 5,577 | 3,244 | 8,821 |
| | " 1911 | 93,254 | 5,731 | 1,912 | 7,643 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 616,203 | 33,992 | 19,106 | 53,098 |
| | " 1911 | 546,919 | 30,433 | 16,514 | 46,947 |
| Earthenware, China, etc. | June 1912 | 21,907 | 386 | 557 | 943 |
| | " 1911 | 29,880 | 634 | 322 | 956 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 214,136 | 1,736 | 1,881 | 3,617 |
| | " 1911 | 210,048 | 2,461 | 1,644 | 4,105 |
| Fish (all kinds)... .. | June 1912 | 31,763 | 1,776 | 1,563 | 3,339 |
| | " 1911 | 23,638 | 3,420 | 984 | 4,404 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 415,305 | 12,104 | 6,722 | 18,826 |
| | " 1911 | 285,988 | 7,915 | 6,319 | 14,234 |
| Fruits, Dried— Currants | June 1912 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 10 |
| | " 1911 | 54 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 769 | 157 | 53 | 210 |
| | " 1911 | 2,239 | 6 | 52 | 58 |
| Raisins | June 1912 | 116 | 1,952 | 5 | 1,957 |
| | " 1911 | 4 | 343 | 496 | 839 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 838 | 12,143 | 29 | 12,172 |
| | " 1911 | 604 | 721 | 589 | 1,310 |
| Other | June 1912 | 2,746 | 2,337 | 58 | 2,395 |
| | " 1911 | 1,193 | 3,441 | 16 | 3,457 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 19,035 | 14,799 | 405 | 15,204 |
| | " 1911 | 12,659 | 13,363 | 2,090 | 15,453 |
| Fruits, Fresh— Apples | June 1912 | ... | 9,676 | ... | 9,676 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 20,229 | ... | 20,229 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 189 | 377,398 | 30 | 377,428 |
| | " 1911 | 366 | 326,846 | 36 | 326,882 |
| All other | June 1912 | 7,770 | 2,121 | 24 | 2,145 |
| | " 1911 | 16,276 | 4,429 | ... | 4,429 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 76,630 | 22,690 | 160 | 22,850 |
| | " 1911 | 79,277 | 41,218 | 297 | 41,515 |
| Furniture | June 1912 | 18,836 | 654 | 150 | 804 |
| | " 1911 | 18,466 | 918 | 436 | 1,354 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 144,998 | 4,855 | 3,719 | 8,574 |
| | " 1911 | 112,045 | 6,994 | 1,551 | 8,545 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Glass and Glassware ... | June 1912 | 37,274 | 274 | 1,163 | 1,437 |
| | " 1911 | 32,152 | 842 | 921 | 1,763 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 284,639 | 2,537 | 4,813 | 7,350 |
| | " 1911 | 239,169 | 2,801 | 4,890 | 7,691 |
| Gold, uncoined ... | June 1912 | 136,656 | 152,807 | ... | 152,807 |
| | " 1911 | 131,229 | 175,330 | ... | 175,330 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 665,724 | 1,008,334 | ... | 1,008,334 |
| | " 1911 | 769,424 | 1,133,024 | ... | 1,133,024 |
| Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— | | | | | |
| Barley ... | June 1912 | 16,434 | 23 | ... | 23 |
| | " 1911 | 41 | 2 | ... | 2 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 69,013 | 179 | ... | 179 |
| | " 1911 | 11,747 | 1,085 | ... | 1,085 |
| Maize ... | June 1912 | 21,405 | 19 | ... | 19 |
| | " 1911 | 30 | 364 | ... | 364 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 39,899 | 350 | ... | 350 |
| | " 1911 | 1,468 | 781 | ... | 781 |
| Oats ... | June 1912 | 83,798 | 1,014 | 417 | 1,431 |
| | " 1911 | 41 | 6,961 | ... | 6,961 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 247,719 | 3,184 | 1,527 | 4,711 |
| | " 1911 | 398 | 21,991 | 37 | 22,028 |
| Wheat ... | June 1912 | ... | 322,102 | ... | 322,102 |
| | " 1911 | 23 | 505,075 | ... | 505,075 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 33 | 4,819,492 | ... | 4,819,492 |
| | " 1911 | 59 | 6,205,892 | ... | 6,205,892 |
| Other (including Beans and Peas) | June 1912 | 3,411 | 66 | 19 | 85 |
| | " 1911 | 1,866 | 1,016 | 73 | 1,089 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 19,785 | 3,135 | 232 | 3,367 |
| | " 1911 | 10,784 | 20,219 | 336 | 20,555 |
| Grain & Pulse, Prepared— | | | | | |
| Bran, Pollard, & Sharps | June 1912 | 1,591 | 3,715 | 26 | 3,741 |
| | " 1911 | 1 | 5,655 | ... | 5,655 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 4,338 | 20,423 | 26 | 20,449 |
| | " 1911 | 29 | 49,858 | ... | 49,858 |
| Flour (Wheaten) ... | June 1912 | 30 | 166,349 | ... | 166,349 |
| | " 1911 | 323 | 104,031 | ... | 104,031 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,204 | 669,749 | ... | 669,749 |
| | " 1911 | 1,242 | 628,165 | ... | 628,165 |
| Oatmeal, etc.... | June 1912 | 951 | 77 | 9 | 86 |
| | " 1911 | 444 | 286 | 9 | 295 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 3,895 | 391 | 64 | 455 |
| | " 1911 | 2,382 | 716 | 81 | 797 |
| Rice... .. | June 1912 | 28,947 | ... | 5,901 | 5,901 |
| | " 1911 | 59,509 | ... | 6,192 | 6,192 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 295,670 | ... | 38,509 | 38,509 |
| | " 1911 | 223,857 | ... | 35,091 | 35,091 |
| Other ... | June 1912 | 7,250 | 491 | 225 | 716 |
| | " 1911 | 2,530 | 716 | 99 | 815 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 30,665 | 3,087 | 1,664 | 4,751 |
| | " 1911 | 24,382 | 5,312 | 202 | 5,514 |
| Hats and Caps ... | June 1912 | 32,261 | 150 | 461 | 611 |
| | " 1911 | 26,687 | 81 | 217 | 298 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 199,264 | 1,734 | 1,914 | 3,648 |
| | " 1911 | 134,055 | 840 | 1,472 | 2,312 |
| Hay and Chaff ... | June 1912 | 1,859 | 2,004 | ... | 2,004 |
| | " 1911 | 366 | 1,213 | ... | 1,213 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,983 | 9,694 | ... | 9,694 |
| | " 1911 | 423 | 6,167 | ... | 6,167 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Hops | June 1912 | 11,441 | 13 | 18 | 31 |
| | " 1911 | 1,507 | 7 | 62 | 69 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 43,748 | 2,035 | 256 | 2,291 |
| | " 1911 | 30,191 | 25 | 270 | 295 |
| Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural | June 1912 | 31,542 | 6,790 | 748 | 7,538 |
| | " 1911 | 40,259 | 1,907 | 618 | 2,525 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 288,914 | 83,269 | 6,928 | 90,197 |
| | " 1911 | 336,097 | 25,020 | 4,957 | 29,977 |
| Indiarubber goods ... | June 1912 | 71,781 | 7,240 | 1,763 | 9,003 |
| | " 1911 | 86,241 | 6,225 | 1,866 | 8,091 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 490,625 | 35,580 | 9,534 | 45,114 |
| | " 1911 | 456,307 | 43,651 | 14,659 | 58,310 |
| Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc. | June 1912 | 126,185 | 236 | 827 | 1,063 |
| | " 1911 | 114,080 | 407 | 981 | 1,388 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 917,649 | 2,433 | 7,593 | 10,026 |
| | " 1911 | 797,592 | 2,020 | 9,309 | 11,329 |
| Galvanized—Plate and Sheet | June 1912 | 131,879 | ... | 2,365 | 2,365 |
| | " 1911 | 149,146 | 3 | 2,357 | 2,360 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,095,254 | 71 | 13,727 | 13,798 |
| | " 1911 | 888,213 | 47 | 13,942 | 13,989 |
| Pig and Scrap ... | June 1912 | 40,288 | ... | 372 | 372 |
| | " 1911 | 10,448 | 74 | 275 | 349 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 181,045 | 575 | 2,399 | 2,974 |
| | " 1911 | 99,609 | 1,025 | 3,659 | 4,684 |
| Jams and Jellies ... | June 1912 | 1,027 | 826 | 4 | 830 |
| | " 1911 | 513 | 948 | 15 | 963 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 6,320 | 11,101 | 46 | 11,147 |
| | " 1911 | 3,602 | 8,329 | 110 | 8,439 |
| Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack) | June 1912 | 77,972 | 694 | 3,053 | 3,747 |
| | " 1911 | 66,522 | 265 | 943 | 1,208 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 375,364 | 3,789 | 15,985 | 19,774 |
| | " 1911 | 346,211 | 818 | 7,019 | 7,837 |
| Lead—Pig, and Lead con- tained in Matte | June 1912 | ... | 121,923 | ... | 121,923 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 80,983 | ... | 80,983 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 192 | 672,904 | 5 | 672,909 |
| | " 1911 | 208 | 477,185 | 2 | 477,187 |
| Leather | June 1912 | 25,145 | 54,435 | 1,366 | 55,801 |
| | " 1911 | 44,647 | 34,396 | 2,040 | 36,436 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 247,726 | 248,476 | 11,967 | 260,443 |
| | " 1911 | 169,182 | 204,515 | 9,998 | 214,513 |
| Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricul- tural, for which see "Im- plements") | June 1912 | 310,333 | 4,620 | 6,535 | 11,155 |
| | " 1911 | 287,922 | 7,316 | 7,329 | 14,645 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 2,451,759 | 19,455 | 37,967 | 57,422 |
| | " 1911 | 1,750,745 | 36,992 | 40,361 | 77,353 |
| Manures | June 1912 | 25,029 | 11,299 | ... | 11,299 |
| | " 1911 | 14,812 | 19,632 | 307 | 19,939 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 285,329 | 74,956 | 70 | 75,026 |
| | " 1911 | 304,439 | 71,671 | 1,216 | 72,887 |
| Matches and Vestas ... | June 1912 | 18,836 | ... | 301 | 301 |
| | " 1911 | 12,335 | ... | 268 | 268 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 113,760 | 10 | 1,713 | 1,723 |
| | " 1911 | 83,409 | ... | 1,586 | 1,586 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|-----------|----------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| Meats, Preserved by Cold Process— | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Beef... .. | June 1912 | ... | 242,339 | ... | 242,339 |
| | " 1911 | 6 | 157,715 | ... | 157,715 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 87 | 564,889 | ... | 564,889 |
| | " 1911 | 152 | 535,954 | ... | 535,954 |
| Mutton and Lamb ... | June 1912 | ... | 113,793 | ... | 113,793 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 64,327 | ... | 64,327 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 68 | 659,269 | ... | 659,269 |
| | " 1911 | 10 | 468,772 | ... | 468,772 |
| Poultry | June 1912 | 3 | 998 | ... | 998 |
| | " 1911 | 6 | 421 | ... | 421 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 37 | 3,828 | ... | 3,828 |
| | " 1911 | 175 | 2,290 | ... | 2,290 |
| Rabbits and Hares ... | June 1912 | ... | 25,258 | ... | 25,258 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 58,770 | ... | 58,770 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | ... | 88,865 | ... | 88,865 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 145,772 | ... | 145,772 |
| Meats, Preserved in Tins... | June 1912 | 1,869 | 57,476 | 83 | 57,559 |
| | " 1911 | 1,455 | 75,849 | 136 | 75,985 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 13,004 | 270,190 | 406 | 270,596 |
| | " 1911 | 11,889 | 335,217 | 869 | 336,086 |
| Metals, Manufactures of— | | | | | |
| Dutiable | June 1912 | 168,130 | } Included in "Free" | | |
| | " 1911 | 144,431 | | | |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,188,495 | | | |
| | " 1911 | 918,595 | | | |
| Free... .. | June 1912 | 175,233 | 4,598 | 6,730 | 11,328 |
| | " 1911 | 192,858 | 4,469 | 6,211 | 10,680 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,360,970 | 27,968 | 36,479 | 64,447 |
| | " 1911 | 1,154,745 | 29,332 | 40,101 | 69,433 |
| Milk— | | | | | |
| Concentrated & Preserved | June 1912 | 1,814 | 641 | 334 | 975 |
| | " 1911 | 10,677 | 858 | 415 | 1,273 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 8,736 | 5,873 | 2,085 | 7,958 |
| | " 1911 | 27,153 | 6,348 | 2,690 | 9,038 |
| Oil—Kerosene | June 1912 | 26,327 | ... | 1,071 | 1,071 |
| | " 1911 | 24,126 | ... | 1,159 | 1,159 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 285,413 | ... | 7,139 | 7,139 |
| | " 1911 | 166,867 | ... | 6,351 | 6,351 |
| Onions | June 1912 | 566 | 534 | 55 | 589 |
| | " 1911 | 109 | 2,472 | ... | 2,472 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 3,721 | 27,273 | 91 | 27,364 |
| | " 1911 | 415 | 19,432 | ... | 19,432 |
| Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined") | June 1912 | 8,161 | 89,108 | 2 | 89,110 |
| | " 1911 | 1,929 | 84,824 | 1 | 84,825 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 12,169 | 483,628 | 109 | 483,737 |
| | " 1911 | 18,626 | 417,513 | 85 | 417,598 |
| Paints, Colours & Varnishes | June 1912 | 64,306 | 863 | 508 | 1,371 |
| | " 1911 | 36,908 | 947 | 418 | 1,365 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 336,415 | 3,547 | 3,777 | 7,324 |
| | " 1911 | 239,690 | 4,191 | 3,739 | 7,930 |
| Paper— | | | | | |
| Printing | June 1912 | 64,071 | ... | 106 | 106 |
| | " 1911 | 53,848 | ... | 500 | 500 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 425,916 | ... | 1,953 | 1,953 |
| | " 1911 | 346,152 | ... | 4,848 | 4,848 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|---|--------------|----------|---------------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| Paper—All other | June 1912 | £ 75,958 | £ 115 | £ 286 | £ 401 |
| | „ 1911 | 63,657 | 218 | 485 | 703 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 438,596 | 946 | 2,145 | 3,091 |
| | „ 1911 | 410,594 | 1,070 | 4,782 | 5,852 |
| Pearlshell | June 1912 | ... | 12,140 | 100 | 12,240 |
| | „ 1911 | ... | 25,216 | 18 | 25,234 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 12 | 85,872 | 1,816 | 87,688 |
| | „ 1911 | ... | 68,604 | 230 | 68,834 |
| Pickles and Sauces | June 1912 | 17,442 | 102 | 116 | 218 |
| | „ 1911 | 9,230 | 58 | 63 | 121 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 85,808 | 726 | 479 | 1,205 |
| | „ 1911 | 67,560 | 432 | 425 | 857 |
| Potatoes | June 1912 | 3,528 | 928 | 338 | 1,266 |
| | „ 1911 | 165 | 969 | ... | 969 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 6,491 | 8,074 | 368 | 8,442 |
| | „ 1911 | 707 | 6,776 | ... | 6,776 |
| Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc. | June 1912 | 85,880 | 5 | 314 | 319 |
| | „ 1911 | 97,340 | 3 | 160 | 163 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 783,446 | 85 | 2,045 | 2,130 |
| | „ 1911 | 601,649 | 6 | 4,663 | 4,669 |
| Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte | June 1912 | 789 | 76,035 | ... | 76,035 |
| | „ 1911 | 806 | 69,061 | ... | 69,061 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 2,638 | 374,303 | 7,620 | 381,923 |
| | „ 1911 | 2,406 | 334,655 | 24 | 334,679 |
| Skins— Hides | June 1912 | 15,986 | 75,743 | ... | 75,743 |
| | „ 1911 | 13,571 | 50,967 | ... | 50,967 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 75,033 | 303,569 | ... | 303,569 |
| | „ 1911 | 79,451 | 236,067 | ... | 236,067 |
| Rabbit and Hare | June 1912 | 17 | 78,173 | ... | 78,173 |
| | „ 1911 | 96 | 47,368 | ... | 47,368 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 346 | 188,619 | ... | 188,619 |
| | „ 1911 | 686 | 137,237 | ... | 137,237 |
| Sheep | June 1912 | 913 | 136,378 | ... | 136,378 |
| | „ 1911 | 508 | 98,288 | ... | 98,288 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 10,599 | 657,256 | ... | 657,256 |
| | „ 1911 | 9,009 | 598,648 | ... | 598,648 |
| Other | June 1912 | 2,287 | 36,320 | ... | 36,320 |
| | „ 1911 | 267 | 11,100 | 9 | 11,109 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 26,589 | 167,272 | 140 | 167,412 |
| | „ 1911 | 7,635 | 110,504 | 62 | 110,566 |
| Soap | June 1912 | 10,451 | 6,715 | 238 | 6,953 |
| | „ 1911 | 9,812 | 5,733 | 293 | 6,026 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 65,385 | 40,273 | 1,931 | 42,204 |
| | „ 1911 | 45,959 | 34,244 | 1,872 | 36,116 |
| Specie— Gold | June 1912 | 21,340 | 1,186,622 | 166,501 | 1,353,123 |
| | „ 1911 | ... | 372,702 | 134,229 | 506,931 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 28,048 | 4,947,177 | 721,569 | 5,668,746 |
| | „ 1911 | 18,426 | 1,862,035 | 769,424 | 2,631,459 |
| Silver | June 1912 | ... | ... | 1,256 | 1,256 |
| | „ 1911 | 9,200 | ... | 250 | 250 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 70,071 | ... | 14,564 | 14,564 |
| | „ 1911 | 150,355 | ... | 4,620 | 4,620 |
| Bronze | June 1912 | 18,800 | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ 1911 | 9,720 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 20,003 | ... | ... | ... |
| | „ 1911 | 10,702 | ... | 6 | 6 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------|---------------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Spirits— | | | | | |
| Brandy | June 1912 | 8,958 | 109 | 126 | 235 |
| | " 1911 | 20,168 | 74 | 82 | 156 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 45,553 | 656 | 911 | 1,567 |
| | " 1911 | 86,757 | 296 | 513 | 809 |
| Gin (including Schnapps) | June 1912 | 14,583 | ... | 133 | 133 |
| | " 1911 | 12,955 | ... | 126 | 126 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 87,575 | ... | 781 | 781 |
| | " 1911 | 71,735 | ... | 763 | 763 |
| Whisky | June 1912 | 77,889 | ... | 1,161 | 1,161 |
| | " 1911 | 47,839 | ... | 752 | 752 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 345,583 | ... | 8,334 | 8,334 |
| | " 1911 | 291,149 | 19 | 7,771 | 7,790 |
| Rum | June 1912 | 9,140 | 9 | 4 | 13 |
| | " 1911 | 3,295 | ... | 31 | 31 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 25,398 | 11 | 168 | 179 |
| | " 1911 | 18,419 | 6 | 140 | 146 |
| Other | June 1912 | 14,022 | 1,201 | 446 | 1,647 |
| | " 1911 | 13,472 | 1,266 | 370 | 1,636 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 81,244 | 7,048 | 3,409 | 10,457 |
| | " 1911 | 63,493 | 6,884 | 6,986 | 13,870 |
| Sugar | June 1912 | 83,427 | 33 | 3,396 | 3,429 |
| | " 1911 | 822 | 86 | 4,693 | 4,779 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 321,296 | 878 | 19,238 | 20,116 |
| | " 1911 | 198,911 | 515 | 65,127 | 65,642 |
| Tallow (export only) | June 1912 | ... | 157,212 | 287 | 157,499 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 150,592 | 31 | 150,623 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | ... | 773,295 | 489 | 773,784 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 848,008 | 496 | 848,504 |
| Tea | June 1912 | 72,047 | ... | 5,942 | 5,942 |
| | " 1911 | 71,278 | ... | 3,865 | 3,865 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 628,972 | ... | 35,824 | 35,824 |
| | " 1911 | 468,298 | ... | 42,157 | 42,157 |
| Timber | June 1912 | 171,309 | 73,042 | 2,382 | 75,424 |
| | " 1911 | 185,114 | 86,949 | 1,498 | 88,447 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 1,286,590 | 393,961 | 9,884 | 403,845 |
| | " 1911 | 1,417,196 | 444,412 | 10,370 | 454,782 |
| Tin Ingots | June 1912 | ... | 75,234 | ... | 75,234 |
| | " 1911 | ... | 59,115 | ... | 59,115 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | ... | 350,176 | ... | 350,176 |
| | " 1911 | 767 | 363,574 | ... | 363,574 |
| Tinned Plates ... | June 1912 | 23,442 | ... | ... | ... |
| | " 1911 | 58,098 | ... | 484 | 484 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 304,240 | 390 | 306 | 696 |
| | " 1911 | 246,241 | ... | 1,449 | 1,449 |
| Tobacco— | | | | | |
| Manufactured ... | June 1912 | 16,670 | 5,933 | 4,282 | 10,215 |
| | " 1911 | 19,810 | 2,875 | 2,333 | 5,208 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 89,482 | 36,766 | 21,633 | 58,399 |
| | " 1911 | 84,318 | 26,093 | 18,283 | 44,376 |
| Unmanufactured ... | June 1912 | 28,682 | ... | 240 | 240 |
| | " 1911 | 81,152 | ... | ... | ... |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 277,252 | ... | 777 | 777 |
| | " 1911 | 289,390 | ... | 1,643 | 1,643 |
| Cigars | June 1912 | 12,017 | ... | 301 | 301 |
| | " 1911 | 14,037 | ... | 187 | 187 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 77,402 | 45 | 1,617 | 1,662 |
| | " 1911 | 75,547 | ... | 2,189 | 2,189 |

VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

| Articles. | Period. | Imports. | Exports. | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|
| | | | Australian Produce. | Other Produce. | Total. |
| | | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Tobacco— Cigarettes ... | June 1912 | 5,504 | 236 | 129 | 365 |
| | „ 1911 | 5,103 | 146 | 135 | 281 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 27,827 | 995 | 674 | 1,669 |
| | „ 1911 | 23,556 | 771 | 500 | 1,271 |
| Tools of Trade ... | June 1912 | 47,892 | 95 | 1,142 | 1,237 |
| | „ 1911 | 58,325 | 96 | 1,410 | 1,506 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 367,834 | 878 | 6,256 | 7,134 |
| | „ 1911 | 335,666 | 953 | 7,575 | 8,528 |
| Wine, Fermented— Sparkling ... | June 1912 | 10,200 | 22 | 561 | 583 |
| | „ 1911 | 17,258 | 179 | 203 | 382 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 64,168 | 291 | 2,050 | 2,341 |
| | „ 1911 | 73,423 | 918 | 1,417 | 2,335 |
| Other ... | June 1912 | 3,277 | 8,378 | 93 | 8,471 |
| | „ 1911 | 1,520 | 17,042 | 94 | 17,136 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 16,468 | 53,333 | 1,361 | 54,694 |
| | „ 1911 | 14,104 | 66,089 | 858 | 66,947 |
| Wool— Greasy ... | June 1912 | 9 | 507,208 | ... | 507,208 |
| | „ 1911 | 503 | 373,283 | ... | 373,283 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 5,171 | 7,290,383 | ... | 7,290,383 |
| | „ 1911 | 4,650 | 6,611,092 | ... | 6,611,092 |
| Scoured and Washed ... | June 1912 | ... | 421,913 | ... | 421,913 |
| | „ 1911 | 236 | 278,796 | ... | 278,796 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 30 | 1,897,341 | ... | 1,897,341 |
| | „ 1911 | 2,409 | 2,045,187 | ... | 2,045,187 |
| All other Articles ... | June 1912 | 1,401,837 | 315,551 | 61,271 | 376,822 |
| | „ 1911 | 1,107,219 | 397,940 | 116,182 | 514,122 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 8,706,216 | 1,741,210 | 342,645 | 2,083,855 |
| | „ 1911 | 6,846,752 | 1,822,868 | 346,878 | 2,169,746 |
| GRAND TOTALS ... | June 1912 | 5,531,226 | 5,114,879 | 305,305 | 5,420,184 |
| | „ 1911 | 4,854,791 | 3,891,153 | 317,518 | 4,208,671 |
| | 6 mths. 1912 | 37,689,580 | 33,292,518 | 1,539,023 | 34,831,541 |
| | „ 1911 | 31,424,894 | 31,146,534 | 1,629,255 | 32,775,789 |

**No. 14.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1911.**

| | Butter. | Flour. | Wheat. | Wool. | | Mutton and Lamb. | Hides and Skins of all Kinds. |
|-----------|-------------|---------|------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | | | Greasy. | Scoured. | | |
| QUANTITY. | | | | | | | |
| | lbs. | Tons.* | Busbels.† | lbs. | lbs. | lbs. | |
| 1901 | 34,536,277 | 96,814 | 20,260,058 | 385,191,184 | 66,368,855 | 54,175,093 | ... |
| 1902 | 7,777,971 | 33,021 | 8,999,282 | 286,579,459 | 49,374,477 | 44,105,600 | ... |
| 1903 | 30,901,910 | 6,097 | 1,172,838 | 263,419,710 | 61,143,320 | 35,753,124 | ... |
| 1904 | 64,788,542 | 103,144 | 33,071,653 | 339,219,779 | 55,911,046 | 47,863,532 | ... |
| 1905 | 55,904,151 | 154,219 | 24,648,182 | 380,420,424 | 56,775,423 | 86,858,344 | ... |
| 1906 | 75,765,536 | 166,875 | 30,262,335 | 415,353,590 | 64,889,295 | 90,692,385 | ... |
| 1907 | 66,076,915 | 163,437 | 28,784,130 | 512,756,895 | 72,318,065 | 109,227,757 | ... |
| 1908 | 51,193,311 | 116,803 | 15,027,388 | 471,832,275 | 70,915,494 | 91,607,614 | ... |
| 1909 | 55,644,925 | 129,969 | 31,549,498 | 529,020,213 | 76,082,419 | 116,915,639 | ... |
| 1910 | 87,894,943 | 139,946 | 44,761,895 | 587,090,469 | 78,178,300 | 190,229,330 | ... |
| 1911 | 101,722,136 | 175,891 | 55,147,840 | 578,823,623 | 70,770,640 | 129,569,295 | ... |

* 2000 lbs. † 60 lbs.

VALUE.

| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1901 | 1,447,882 | 589,604 | 2,774,643 | 11,673,176 | 3,561,528 | 726,186 | 1,251,675 |
| 1902 | 379,244 | 266,675 | 1,402,883 | 9,595,482 | 3,147,531 | 543,422 | 1,948,139 |
| 1903 | 1,213,177 | 61,199 | 181,355 | 9,600,599 | 4,396,634 | 489,934 | 1,703,037 |
| 1904 | 2,460,664 | 792,722 | 5,240,590 | 13,139,941 | 3,975,393 | 657,361 | 1,335,066 |
| 1905 | 2,331,595 | 1,160,813 | 4,174,128 | 15,574,516 | 4,247,700 | 1,111,969 | 2,144,682 |
| 1906 | 3,238,304 | 1,216,806 | 4,913,798 | 17,547,037 | 5,098,732 | 1,095,120 | 2,752,607 |
| 1907 | 2,890,261 | 1,296,252 | 4,801,722 | 22,928,011 | 5,963,819 | 1,377,502 | 2,782,805 |
| 1908 | 2,386,548 | 1,034,391 | 3,089,591 | 18,027,930 | 4,885,730 | 1,219,107 | 2,195,053 |
| 1909 | 2,399,693 | 1,229,481 | 6,628,683 | 20,603,450 | 4,879,660 | 1,231,035 | 3,160,008 |
| 1910 | 3,951,131 | 1,244,165 | 9,933,561 | 23,439,098 | 5,338,089 | 2,161,513 | 3,949,614 |
| 1911 | 4,637,362 | 1,391,529 | 9,641,608 | 21,394,798 | 4,676,395 | 1,633,622 | 3,227,236 |

No. 15.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE
of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during
the Six Months ended 30th June, 1912 and 1911.

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| United Kingdom ... | 11,104,960 | 11,764,607 | 6,590,136 | 211,654 | ... | ... | 29,671,357 | 52,857,394 |
| Canada ... | 15,792 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,792 | 219,632 |
| Ceylon ... | 17,528 | 64,385 | 5,500 | ... | ... | ... | 87,413 | 85,658 |
| China ... | 128,296 | 151,097 | 14,690 | ... | ... | ... | 294,083 | 198,373 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Java ... | 138,656 | 485,575 | 30,758 | 1,960 | ... | ... | 656,949 | 762,958 |
| Other Islands ... | 15,506 | 33,421 | 740 | ... | ... | ... | 49,657 | 37,752 |
| Egypt ... | 3,640 | 51,713 | 67,120 | ... | ... | ... | 122,473 | 176,419 |
| Hong Kong ... | 141,112 | 21,965 | 79,778 | ... | ... | ... | 242,855 | 207,740 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 20,328 | 29,941 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 50,269 | 36,979 |
| Hawaiian Islands ... | 1,736 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,736 | 17,894 |
| New Caledonia ... | 27,421 | 3,308 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30,729 | 25,672 |
| Other Islands ... | 36,724 | 1,332 | 600 | ... | ... | ... | 38,656 | 34,072 |
| Japan ... | 24,204 | 8,895 | 13,240 | ... | ... | ... | 46,339 | 115,853 |
| Papua ... | 10,752 | 955 | 6,453 | ... | ... | ... | 18,160 | 19,182 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 212,408 | 11,676 | 308,796 | ... | ... | ... | 532,880 | 184,176 |
| South African Union ... | 307,288 | 264,596 | 388,846 | ... | ... | ... | 960,730 | 2,020,127 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 105,511 | 100,282 | 84,852 | ... | ... | ... | 290,645 | 297,129 |
| Other Countries ... | 86,234 | 37,473 | 1,673 | ... | ... | ... | 125,380 | 137,227 |
| Total six months, 1912 | 12,398,096 | 13,031,221 | 7,593,182 | 213,614 | ... | ... | 33,236,113 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 21,758,530 | 22,402,432 | 12,412,306 | 849,161 | 11,808 | ... | ... | 57,434,237 |

BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom ... | 603,641 | 560,027 | 325,317 | 10,628 | ... | ... | 1,499,613 | 2,188,475 |
| Canada ... | 861 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 861 | 9,526 |
| Ceylon ... | 972 | 3,809 | 307 | ... | ... | ... | 5,088 | 3,896 |
| China ... | 7,243 | 9,191 | 783 | ... | ... | ... | 17,217 | 9,418 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Java ... | 7,833 | 27,534 | 1,903 | 130 | ... | ... | 37,400 | 37,917 |
| Other Islands ... | 872 | 1,994 | 50 | ... | ... | ... | 2,916 | 1,885 |
| Egypt ... | 193 | 2,544 | 3,000 | ... | ... | ... | 5,737 | 7,560 |
| Hong Kong ... | 7,904 | 1,253 | 4,491 | ... | ... | ... | 13,648 | 9,554 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 1,126 | 1,707 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,833 | 2,680 |
| Hawaiian Islands ... | 105 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 105 | 912 |
| New Caledonia ... | 1,526 | 198 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,724 | 1,170 |
| Other Islands... | 2,069 | 87 | 42 | ... | ... | ... | 2,198 | 1,569 |
| Japan ... | 1,363 | 562 | 757 | ... | ... | ... | 2,682 | 5,278 |
| Papua ... | 597 | 56 | 411 | ... | ... | ... | 1,064 | 918 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 11,694 | 780 | 16,306 | ... | ... | ... | 28,780 | 8,566 |
| South African Union ... | 16,897 | 14,887 | 18,210 | ... | ... | ... | 49,904 | 90,376 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 5,937 | 5,703 | 4,853 | ... | ... | ... | 16,493 | 14,150 |
| Other Countries ... | 5,068 | 1,834 | 111 | ... | ... | ... | 7,013 | 5,808 |
| Total six months, 1912 | 675,811 | 632,166 | 376,541 | 10,758 | ... | ... | 1,695,276 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 910,223 | 938,867 | 507,296 | 42,833 | 439 | ... | ... | 2,399,658 |

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. | Cental. |
| United Kingdom ... | 7,386 | 268,764 | ... | 105,712 | 30,604 | ... | 412,466 | 322,612 |
| Africa—Portuguese East ... | ... | 6,966 | ... | 21,694 | ... | ... | 28,660 | 51,316 |
| Ceylon ... | 392 | 10,325 | ... | 21,184 | 1,838 | ... | 33,739 | 32,355 |
| China ... | 12,665 | 6,179 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 18,844 | 19,765 |
| Cochin China ... | 5,980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,980 | 9,675 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Celebes ... | 9,403 | 8,038 | 42 | 745 | ... | ... | 18,228 | 13,550 |
| Java ... | 66,586 | 47,467 | ... | 119,886 | 8,160 | ... | 242,099 | 292,816 |
| Sumatra ... | 7,610 | 6,104 | ... | 9,804 | ... | ... | 23,518 | 29,762 |
| Other Islands ... | 6,149 | 15,818 | 56 | ... | ... | ... | 22,023 | 14,718 |
| Hong Kong ... | 23,628 | 4,118 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 27,746 | 11,785 |
| India ... | 168 | 19,112 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19,280 | 11,849 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 16,907 | 5,581 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 22,488 | 17,192 |
| New Caledonia ... | 33,524 | 6,600 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 40,124 | 38,188 |
| New Hebrides ... | 2,739 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,739 | 1,594 |
| Other Islands ... | 21,591 | 14 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 21,597 | 15,462 |
| New Zealand ... | 9,113 | 27,959 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 37,072 | 35,478 |
| Papua ... | 3,941 | 30 | 304 | ... | ... | ... | 4,275 | 3,218 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 84,661 | 61,307 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145,968 | 115,580 |
| South African Union ... | 10 | 114,256 | ... | 123,429 | ... | ... | 237,695 | 320,474 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 41,536 | 46,637 | ... | 33,710 | 29,822 | ... | 151,705 | 200,766 |
| Other Countries ... | 4,777 | 37,921 | 45 | 17,689 | 24,889 | ... | 85,321 | 56,097 |
| Total six months 1912 | 358,756 | 693,196 | 449 | 453,853 | 95,313 | ... | 1,601,567 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 329,744 | 827,807 | 1,242 | 416,660 | 39,069 | ... | ... | 1,614,552 |

FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queensland. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------|-------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|---------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| United Kingdom ... | 3,635 | 113,596 | ... | 44,389 | 11,336 | ... | 172,956 | 124,814 |
| Africa—Portuguese East ... | ... | 3,443 | ... | 8,376 | ... | ... | 11,819 | 19,054 |
| Ceylon ... | 162 | 4,339 | ... | 7,577 | 676 | ... | 12,754 | 12,070 |
| China ... | 5,713 | 2,549 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,262 | 7,956 |
| Cochin China ... | 2,142 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,142 | 3,693 |
| Dutch East Indies— | | | | | | | | |
| Celebes ... | 4,297 | 3,394 | 19 | 281 | ... | ... | 7,991 | 5,513 |
| Java ... | 29,073 | 21,640 | ... | 48,828 | 2,926 | ... | 102,467 | 108,801 |
| Sumatra ... | 3,522 | 2,734 | ... | 4,008 | ... | ... | 10,264 | 12,293 |
| Other Islands ... | 2,895 | 7,460 | 25 | ... | ... | ... | 10,380 | 6,259 |
| Hong Kong ... | 10,347 | 1,632 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11,979 | 4,690 |
| India ... | 81 | 8,351 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 8,432 | 4,704 |
| Islands of the Pacific— | | | | | | | | |
| Fiji ... | 7,073 | 2,151 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9,224 | 7,057 |
| New Caledonia ... | 14,013 | 2,140 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 16,153 | 15,429 |
| New Hebrides ... | 1,256 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,256 | 671 |
| Other Islands ... | 9,500 | 6 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 9,508 | 6,104 |
| New Zealand ... | 3,776 | 11,159 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 14,935 | 13,621 |
| Papua ... | 1,766 | 14 | 180 | ... | ... | ... | 1,960 | 1,408 |
| Philippine Islands ... | 38,245 | 25,385 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 63,630 | 48,072 |
| South African Union ... | 5 | 46,775 | ... | 48,407 | ... | ... | 95,187 | 123,297 |
| Straits Settlements ... | 18,196 | 19,508 | ... | 13,549 | 11,533 | ... | 62,786 | 80,499 |
| Other Countries ... | 2,053 | 16,045 | 21 | 7,115 | 10,430 | ... | 35,664 | 22,155 |
| Total six months 1912 | 157,750 | 292,321 | 247 | 182,530 | 36,901 | ... | 669,749 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 137,144 | 317,290 | 472 | 158,421 | 14,838 | ... | ... | 628,165 |

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|-----------------------------|--------------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | Cental. 3,598,108 | Cental. 2,099,996 | ... | Cental. 4,805,092 | Cental. 174,618 | ... | Cental. 10,677,814 | Cental. 13,646,186 |
| Belgium ... | 297,892 | 132,969 | ... | 266,257 | ... | ... | 697,118 | 439,466 |
| Canary Islands ... | 134,072 | 1,671,894 | ... | 58,386 | ... | ... | 1,864,352 | 1,895,247 |
| France ... | 11,345 | 3,831 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 15,176 | 3,245,776 |
| Germany ... | 270,786 | 15,290 | ... | 20,951 | ... | ... | 307,027 | 61,435 |
| Italy ... | 2 | 10,874 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 10,876 | ... |
| Japan ... | 222 | ... | ... | 25,308 | ... | ... | 25,530 | ... |
| Madeira ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 375,943 |
| Peru ... | 67,523 | 142,521 | ... | 382,743 | ... | ... | 592,787 | 777,331 |
| Russia ... | 138,518 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 138,518 | ... |
| South African Union ... | 700 | 69,550 | ... | 361,863 | ... | ... | 432,113 | 623,966 |
| Other Countries ... | 2,265 | 1,369 | 4 | 256,838 | ... | ... | 260,476 | 344,485 |
| Total six months, 1912 | 4,521,433 | 4,148,294 | 4 | 6,177,438 | 174,618 | ... | 15,021,787 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 5,049,018 | 7,951,603 | 6 | 7,196,686 | 1,182,522 | ... | ... | 21,409,835 |

WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | £ 1,140,206 | £ 690,025 | ... | £ 1,529,667 | £ 57,962 | ... | £ 3,417,860 | £ 3,956,509 |
| Belgium ... | 95,801 | 44,791 | ... | 86,912 | ... | ... | 227,504 | 124,064 |
| Canary Islands ... | 52,372 | 523,959 | ... | 18,246 | ... | ... | 594,577 | 549,291 |
| France ... | 3,545 | 1,197 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4,742 | 943,977 |
| Germany ... | 91,683 | 7,167 | ... | 6,784 | ... | ... | 105,634 | 17,783 |
| Italy ... | 1 | 3,475 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,476 | ... |
| Japan ... | 75 | ... | ... | 7,769 | ... | ... | 7,844 | ... |
| Madeira ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 108,633 |
| Peru ... | 22,508 | 48,405 | ... | 120,613 | ... | ... | 191,526 | 227,990 |
| Russia ... | 42,324 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 42,324 | ... |
| South African Union ... | 220 | 16,637 | ... | 119,879 | ... | ... | 136,736 | 177,832 |
| Other Countries ... | 732 | 549 | 2 | 85,986 | ... | ... | 87,269 | 99,813 |
| Total six months, 1912 | 1,449,467 | 1,336,205 | 2 | 1,975,856 | 57,962 | ... | 4,819,492 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 1,483,522 | 2,368,115 | 2 | 2,012,517 | 341,736 | ... | ... | 6,205,892 |

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria. | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|----------------------------|------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | lb. 20,092,598 | lb. 33,003,937 | lb. 8,207,461 | lb. 4,169,691 | lb. 3,915,990 | lb. 3,857,586 | lb. 78,247,203 | lb. 76,087,163 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 1,857,563 | ... | 59,809 | ... | ... | ... | 1,917,372 | ... |
| Belgium ... | 13,852,334 | 4,011,966 | 4,436,830 | 53,857 | 137,458 | 182,456 | 22,674,901 | 19,506,758 |
| Canada ... | ... | 34,536 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,536 | ... |
| France ... | 23,412,533 | 13,960,943 | 6,214,816 | 205,988 | ... | 720,941 | 44,515,221 | 41,917,442 |
| Germany ... | 22,356,082 | 9,144,649 | 6,754,113 | 193,239 | ... | 407,071 | 38,855,154 | 28,922,920 |
| Hong Kong ... | 1,100 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,100 | ... |
| India ... | ... | 323,392 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 323,392 | 356,593 |
| Italy ... | 65,810 | 150,623 | 216,520 | ... | ... | ... | 432,953 | 1,520,656 |
| Japan ... | 3,786,419 | 50,713 | 150,518 | ... | ... | ... | 3,987,650 | 2,021,655 |
| Netherlands ... | ... | 30,408 | ... | ... | ... | 84,932 | 115,340 | 154,637 |
| New Zealand ... | 32,079 | 56,003 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 88,082 | 47,788 |
| Russia ... | 95,671 | ... | 6,202 | ... | ... | ... | 101,873 | ... |
| Spain ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5,028 |
| United States ... | 1,486,433 | 2,250,529 | 405,118 | ... | ... | 230,817 | 4,372,897 | 2,667,089 |
| Total six months, 1912 | 87,088,562 | 63,017,699 | 26,451,387 | 4,622,775 | 9,053,448 | 5,483,803 | 195,667,674 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 91,105,316 | 40,571,554 | 21,721,393 | 7,919,215 | 6,117,197 | 5,773,054 | ... | 173,207,729 |

WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | £ 711,370 | £ 1,401,173 | £ 342,189 | £ 151,423 | £ 316,705 | £ 154,082 | £ 3,076,942 | £ 3,014,390 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 74,960 | ... | 2,433 | ... | ... | ... | 77,393 | ... |
| Belgium ... | 450,799 | 139,440 | 166,671 | 2,536 | 2,412 | 8,374 | 800,232 | 715,464 |
| Canada ... | ... | 1,740 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,740 | ... |
| France ... | 781,712 | 450,456 | 222,803 | 7,191 | ... | 23,570 | 1,485,732 | 1,479,622 |
| Germany ... | 850,202 | 281,966 | 267,063 | 5,860 | ... | 14,791 | 1,419,882 | 1,105,545 |
| Hong Kong ... | 23 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23 | ... |
| India ... | ... | 12,450 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12,450 | 14,900 |
| Italy ... | 2,477 | 4,966 | 7,190 | ... | ... | ... | 14,633 | 55,698 |
| Japan ... | 166,717 | 2,124 | 6,505 | ... | ... | ... | 175,346 | 85,805 |
| Netherlands ... | ... | 873 | ... | ... | ... | 4,789 | 5,662 | 4,889 |
| New Zealand ... | 1,157 | 2,206 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,363 | 2,036 |
| Russia ... | 4,642 | ... | 258 | ... | ... | ... | 4,900 | ... |
| Spain ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 100 |
| United States ... | 70,327 | 111,578 | 19,643 | ... | ... | 10,537 | 212,085 | 132,643 |
| Total six months, 1912 | 3,144,386 | 2,408,972 | 1,034,755 | 167,010 | 319,117 | 216,143 | 7,290,383 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 3,386,749 | 1,615,450 | 849,862 | 297,559 | 226,206 | 235,266 | ... | 6,611,092 |

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE), EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|---------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | lb. 6,121,989 | lb. 3,425,103 | lb. 2,772,597 | lb. 1,718,544 | lb. 73,622 | lb. 8,100 | lb. 14,119,955 | lb. 16,185,565 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 2,880 | ... | 3,600 | ... | ... | ... | 6,480 | 962 |
| Belgium ... | 2,388,577 | 209,808 | 903,694 | 2,470 | 746 | ... | 3,505,295 | 4,717,642 |
| China ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6,480 |
| France ... | 4,197,870 | 1,038,537 | 625,805 | 6,806 | ... | ... | 5,869,018 | 6,098,354 |
| Germany ... | 2,946,217 | 704,201 | 1,564,819 | 1,132 | ... | ... | 5,216,369 | 4,375,836 |
| India ... | 120,597 | 26,440 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 47,037 | 19,479 |
| Italy ... | 77,537 | 11,031 | 83,120 | ... | ... | ... | 171,688 | 281,963 |
| Japan ... | 1,286,473 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,286,473 | 624,974 |
| Netherlands ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,700 |
| New Zealand ... | 8,565 | 14,852 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,417 | 2,934 |
| Russia ... | 80,236 | ... | 5,072 | ... | ... | ... | 85,308 | ... |
| South African Union ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120 |
| United States ... | ... | 49,849 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 49,849 | ... |
| Total six months, 1912 | 17,130,941 | 5,479,821 | 5,958,707 | 1,728,952 | 74,368 | 8,100 | 30,380,889 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 18,669,056 | 5,183,024 | 6,805,452 | 1,582,108 | 74,522 | 3,877 | ... | 32,318,039 |

¶ Includes 74,850 lbs. "Tops." * Includes 25,286 lbs. "Tops." † Includes 5505 lbs. "Tops."
‡ "Tops." || Includes 27,927 lbs. "Tops."

WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

| Country to which Exported. | New South Wales. | Victoria | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Commonwealth. (Six months.) | |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-----------|------------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | 1912. | 1911. |
| United Kingdom ... | £ 345,857 | £ 194,605 | £ 206,350 | £ 98,423 | £ 1,335 | £ 342 | £ 846,912 | £ 1,015,012 |
| Austria-Hungary ... | 177 | ... | 237 | ... | ... | ... | 414 | 37 |
| Belgium ... | 130,245 | 10,045 | 62,007 | 70 | 17 | ... | 202,384 | 276,045 |
| China ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 560 |
| France ... | 227,021 | 52,118 | 36,866 | 241 | ... | ... | 316,246 | 337,944 |
| Germany ... | 201,712 | 37,596 | 124,261 | 74 | ... | ... | 363,643 | 321,684 |
| India ... | 12,276 | 1,350 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3,626 | 1,177 |
| Italy ... | 16,691 | 962 | 5,521 | ... | ... | ... | 13,174 | 23,093 |
| Japan ... | 139,747 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 139,747 | 69,326 |
| Netherlands ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 93 |
| New Zealand ... | 520 | 980 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1,500 | 210 |
| Russia ... | 6,886 | ... | 435 | ... | ... | ... | 7,321 | ... |
| South African Union ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| United States ... | ... | 2,374 | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,374 | ... |
| Total six months, 1912 | 1,061,132 | 300,030 | 435,677 | 98,808 | 1,352 | 342 | 1,897,341 | ... |
| " " 1911 | 1,144,729 | 308,298 | 494,264 | 94,185 | 3,542 | 169 | ... | 2,045,187 |

¶ Includes £8123 "Tops." * Includes £2598 "Tops." † Includes £310 "Tops." ‡ "Tops."
|| Includes £3168 "Tops."

No. 16.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

STATEMENT shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of June, 1912 and 1911, during the first Six Months of the same years, and the Total for the Financial Years 1911-12 and 1910-11.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.
(Subject to Revision.)

| Division. | June. | | Six months of | | Financial Year. | |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. | 1911-12. | 1910-11. |
| CUSTOMS. | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages | 236,829 | 243,969 | 1,350,462 | 1,285,988 | 2,707,319 | 2,565,051 |
| 2. Tobacco, & Manufactures thereof ... | 111,353 | 102,683 | 696,895 | 624,481 | 1,332,024 | 1,259,604 |
| 3. Sugar ... | 23,828 | 18,096 | 201,119 | 84,233 | 280,995 | 175,893 |
| 4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ... | 102,266 | 63,645 | 532,980 | 410,417 | 1,013,427 | 886,686 |
| 5. Textiles, etc., and Attire... | 149,345 | 126,339 | 1,356,272 | 1,117,966 | 2,412,230 | 2,094,536 |
| 6. Metals and Machinery ... | 109,586 | 104,371 | 861,593 | 679,695 | 1,586,186 | 1,290,035 |
| 7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes | 23,117 | 18,864 | 153,038 | 117,778 | 292,326 | 247,562 |
| 8. Earthenware, etc. ... | 30,865 | 24,696 | 190,505 | 167,607 | 378,994 | 338,041 |
| 9. Drugs and Chemicals ... | 7,583 | 6,689 | 53,792 | 46,286 | 107,076 | 95,535 |
| 10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane... | 38,131 | 34,969 | 253,901 | 247,295 | 507,392 | 468,857 |
| 11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods | 22,205 | 18,087 | 131,123 | 111,944 | 316,816 | 269,641 |
| 12. Leather and Rubber ... | 27,995 | 26,102 | 230,313 | 161,875 | 400,279 | 317,332 |
| 13. Paper and Stationery ... | 17,805 | 16,147 | 110,180 | 100,645 | 234,651 | 206,992 |
| 14. Vehicles ... | 20,037 | 13,065 | 175,434 | 91,020 | 288,741 | 174,692 |
| 15. Musical Instruments ... | 13,551 | 7,984 | 98,906 | 53,699 | 176,874 | 110,406 |
| 16. Miscellaneous ... | 23,525 | 19,188 | 147,496 | 121,851 | 319,688 | 265,139 |
| Other Miscellaneous Receipts | 3,804 | 2,616 | 22,376 | 20,865 | 39,269 | 37,709 |
| Total Customs ... | 961,825 | 847,510 | 6,566,385 | 5,443,645 | 12,394,287 | 10,803,711 |
| EXCISE. | | | | | | |
| Beer ... | 45,073 | 36,466 | 351,597 | 305,976 | 694,418 | 617,376 |
| Spirits ... | 36,374 | 36,498 | 196,606 | 173,861 | 376,814 | 331,406 |
| Starch ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 509 |
| Sugar ... | 50,752 | 56,141 | 349,252 | 407,399 | 748,568 | 795,108 |
| Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ... | 62,417 | 57,993 | 393,654 | 343,985 | 810,931 | 720,314 |
| Licences, etc. ... | 436 | 245 | 3,377 | 3,457 | 9,498 | 9,745 |
| Total Excise ... | 195,052 | 187,343 | 1,294,486 | 1,234,678 | 2,640,929 | 2,474,458 |
| Total Gross Customs and Excise Collections ... | 1,156,877 | 1,034,853 | 7,860,871 | 6,678,323 | 15,034,516 | 13,278,169 |
| Drawbacks and Repayments... | 49,320 | 36,690 | 187,647 | 156,757 | 321,739 | 291,169 |
| TOTAL NET REVENUE ... | 1,107,557 | 998,163 | 7,673,224 | 6,521,566 | 14,712,777 | 12,987,000 |

NOTE.—The difference between the total net Customs and Excise Revenue stated in this table and the figures in Table No. 27 is due to adjustments made in the Treasury.

Section III.—Production.

No. 17.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

AREA UNDER CROPS.

| Season. | Grain. | | | Hay. | Sugar Cane. | Total under Crops. |
|-------------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|
| | Wheat. | Oats. | Maize. | | | |
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| 1901-2 ... | 5,115,965 | 461,490 | 294,849 | 1,688,402 | 132,840 | 8,414,054 |
| 1907-8 ... | 5,383,911 | 642,815 | 299,579 | 1,812,579 | 144,763 | 9,353,902 |
| 1908-9 ... | 5,262,473 | 676,156 | 323,875 | 2,452,682 | 140,883 | 9,891,243 |
| 1909-10 ... | 6,586,236 | 698,448 | 364,585 | 2,228,029 | 142,261 | 10,972,299 |
| 1910-11 ... | 7,372,456 | 676,688 | 414,914 | 2,258,405 | 155,542 | 11,893,838 |
| 1911-12 ... | 7,427,855 | 618,072 | 340,535 | 2,516,108 | 144,271 | 12,105,125 |

TOTAL YIELD.

| Season. | Grain. | | | Hay. | Sugar Cane. |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Wheat. | Oats. | Maize. | | |
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Tons. | Tons. |
| 1901-2 ... | 38,561,619 | 9,789,854 | 7,034,786 | 2,024,608 | 1,367,802 |
| 1907-8 ... | 44,655,673 | 9,185,227 | 8,137,745 | 1,748,858 | 1,942,418 |
| 1908-9 ... | 62,590,996 | 16,248,857 | 8,655,279 | 3,137,374 | 1,578,075 |
| 1909-10 ... | 90,413,597 | 14,734,868 | 10,770,648 | 3,153,196 | 1,294,575 |
| 1910-11 ... | 95,111,983 | 15,428,456 | 13,044,081 | 3,176,391 | 2,000,758 |
| 1911-12 ... | 71,664,971 | 9,548,456 | 8,912,113 | 2,868,016 | 1,682,250 |

AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Tons. | Tons.* |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|-------|--------|
| 1901-2 ... | 7.54 | 21.22 | 23.86 | 1.20 | 15.73 |
| 1907-8 ... | 8.29 | 14.29 | 27.16 | 0.96 | 18.62 |
| 1908-9 ... | 11.89 | 24.03 | 26.72 | 1.28 | 15.91 |
| 1909-10 ... | 13.73 | 21.10 | 29.54 | 1.42 | 14.95 |
| 1910-11 ... | 12.90 | 22.80 | 31.44 | 1.41 | 19.96 |
| 1911-12 ... | 9.65 | 15.45 | 26.17 | 1.19 | 16.65 |

* Per acre of productive cane

AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

| Season. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|---------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|
| | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| 1901-2 | 1,392,070 | 1,754,417 | 87,232 | 1,743,452 | 94,710 | 44,084 | ... | 5,115,965 |
| 1907-8 | 1,390,171 | 1,847,121 | 82,461 | 1,753,755 | 279,609 | 30,794 | ... | 5,383,911 |
| 1908-9 | 1,394,056 | 1,779,905 | 80,898 | 1,693,501 | 285,011 | 29,102 | ... | 5,262,473 |
| 1909-10 | 1,990,180 | 2,097,162 | 117,160 | 1,895,738 | 448,918 | 37,078 | ... | 6,586,236 |
| 1910-11 | 2,128,826 | 2,398,089 | 106,718 | 2,104,717 | 581,862 | 52,242 | 2 | 7,372,456 |
| 1911-12 | *2,380,733 | 2,164,066 | 42,962 | 2,190,782 | 612,104 | 37,208 | ... | 7,427,855 |

* Including 742 acres Federal Capital Territory.

TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

| Season. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|---------|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|
| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
| 1901-2 | 14,838,705 | 12,127,382 | 1,692,222 | 8,012,762 | 956,886 | 963,662 | ... | 38,561,619 |
| 1907-8 | 9,155,884 | 12,100,780 | 693,527 | 19,135,557 | 2,925,690 | 644,235 | ... | 44,655,673 |
| 1908-9 | 15,483,276 | 23,345,649 | 1,202,799 | 19,397,672 | 2,460,823 | 700,777 | ... | 62,590,996 |
| 1909-10 | 28,532,029 | 28,780,100 | 1,571,589 | 25,133,851 | 5,602,368 | 793,660 | ... | 90,413,597 |
| 1910-11 | 27,913,547 | 34,813,019 | 1,022,373 | 24,344,740 | 5,897,540 | 1,120,744 | 20 | 95,111,983 |
| 1911-12 | *25,116,746 | 20,891,877 | 285,109 | 20,352,720 | 4,358,904 | 659,615 | ... | 71,664,971 |

* Including 7991 bushels Federal Capital Territory.

AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-12.

| | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. | Bushels. |
|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 1901-2 | 10.64 | 6.91 | 19.40 | 4.60 | 10.10 | 21.86 | ... | 7.54 |
| 1907-8 | 6.59 | 6.55 | 8.41 | 10.91 | 10.46 | 20.92 | ... | 8.29 |
| 1908-9 | 11.11 | 13.12 | 14.87 | 11.45 | 8.63 | 24.08 | ... | 11.89 |
| 1909-10 | 14.34 | 13.72 | 13.41 | 13.26 | 12.48 | 21.41 | ... | 13.73 |
| 1910-11 | 13.11 | 14.52 | 9.58 | 11.57 | 10.14 | 21.45 | 10.00 | 12.90 |
| 1911-12 | 10.55 | 9.65 | 6.64 | 9.29 | 7.12 | 17.73 | ... | 9.65 |

No. 18.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|

SHEEP.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1901 | ... | 41,857,099 | 10,673,265 | 10,030,971 | 5,012,216 | 2,625,855 | 1,792,481 | 48,324 | 72,040,211 |
| 1907 | ... | 44,461,839 | 14,146,734 | 16,738,047 | 6,829,637 | 3,684,974 | 1,744,800 | 44,232 | 87,650,263 |
| 1908 | ... | 43,370,797 | 12,545,742 | 18,348,851 | 6,898,451 | 4,097,324 | 1,728,053 | 54,048 | 87,043,266 |
| 1909 | ... | 46,202,578 | 12,937,983 | 19,593,791 | 6,432,038 | 4,731,737 | 1,734,761 | 43,393 | 91,676,281 |
| 1910 | ... | 45,560,969 | 12,882,665 | 20,331,838 | 6,267,477 | 5,158,516 | 1,788,310 | 57,240 | 92,047,015 |
| 1911 | ... | *45,032,022 | 13,857,804 | 20,740,981 | 6,171,907 | 5,408,583 | 1,823,017 | 50,983 | 93,085,297 |

CATTLE.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------------|
| 1901 | ... | 2,047,454 | 1,623,282 | 3,772,707 | 225,256 | 398,547 | 168,661 | 255,521 | 8,491,428 |
| 1907 | ... | 2,751,193 | 1,842,807 | 3,892,232 | 334,671 | 717,377 | 215,523 | 374,683 | 10,128,486 |
| 1908 | ... | 2,955,934 | 1,574,162 | 4,321,600 | 340,376 | 741,788 | 205,827 | 407,992 | 10,547,679 |
| 1909 | ... | 3,027,727 | 1,549,640 | 4,711,782 | 344,034 | 793,217 | 199,945 | 414,046 | 11,040,391 |
| 1910 | ... | 3,140,307 | 1,547,569 | 5,131,699 | 384,862 | 825,040 | 201,854 | 513,383 | 11,744,714 |
| 1911 | ... | *3,151,711 | 1,647,127 | 5,073,201 | 393,566 | 814,977 | 217,406 | 459,780 | 11,757,768 |

HORSES.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 | ... | 486,716 | 387,277 | 462,119 | 165,303 | 73,710 | 32,399 | 12,896 | 1,620,420 |
| 1907 | ... | 578,326 | 424,648 | 488,486 | 208,639 | 113,330 | 40,392 | 17,893 | 1,871,714 |
| 1908 | ... | 591,045 | 424,903 | 519,969 | 213,385 | 116,795 | 39,883 | 21,751 | 1,927,731 |
| 1909 | ... | 604,784 | 442,829 | 555,613 | 230,405 | 125,315 | 40,492 | 23,479 | 2,022,917 |
| 1910 | ... | 650,636 | 472,080 | 593,813 | 249,326 | 134,114 | 41,388 | 24,509 | 2,165,866 |
| 1911 | ... | *685,515 | 507,813 | 618,954 | 259,719 | 139,997 | 41,853 | 21,407 | 2,275,258 |

PIGS.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----|----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-----------|
| 1901 | ... | 265,730 | 334,295 | 121,641 | 88,886 | 61,052 | 58,716 | 989 | 931,309 |
| 1907 | ... | 216,145 | 211,002 | 133,246 | 90,741 | 53,399 | 46,704 | 2,864 | 754,101 |
| 1908 | ... | 215,822 | 179,358 | 124,749 | 78,454 | 46,652 | 47,943 | 2,711 | 695,689 |
| 1909 | ... | 237,849 | 217,921 | 124,803 | 80,410 | 47,062 | 55,705 | 1,387 | 765,137 |
| 1910 | ... | 321,632 | 333,281 | 152,212 | 96,386 | 57,628 | 63,715 | 996 | 1,025,850 |
| 1911 | ... | *368,889 | 348,069 | 173,902 | 93,130 | 55,568 | 67,392 | 1,500 | 1,108,450 |

* Including Federal Capital Territory, 223,766 sheep, 8412 cattle, 1762 horses and 393 pigs.

NOTE.—The figures in the above table relating to Northern Territory for 1911 are subject to amendment and are probably under-stated.

No. 19.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-10.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|---------|-------------|
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. |
| 1901 ... | 313,812,284 | 86,786,834 | 72,435,110 | 44,294,864 | 15,304,648 | 10,270,199 | 257,722 | 543,131,661 |
| 1907 ... | 375,224,448 | 120,017,787 | 104,173,964 | 57,830,794 | 22,013,541 | 10,878,478 | * | 690,139,012 |
| 1908 ... | 344,550,707 | 93,999,156 | 115,283,309 | 52,040,731 | 22,450,624 | 13,859,755 | * | 642,184,282 |
| 1909 ... | 379,388,356 | 112,102,445 | 127,531,834 | 56,415,539 | 30,048,360 | 12,550,598 | * | 718,037,132 |
| 1910 ... | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 792,868,466 |
| 1911 ... | * | * | * | * | * | * | * | 765,939,000 |

* Not available owing to the Department of Trade and Customs having discontinued the record of Interstate Trade.

No. 20.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|----------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|---------|-------------|
| BUTTER. | | | | | | | | |
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | | lb. |
| 1901 ... | 39,056,878 | 46,857,572 | 9,741,882 | 4,954,523 | 336,440 | 723,771 | ... | 101,671,066 |
| 1907 ... | 60,041,429 | 63,746,354 | 22,789,158 | 8,519,340 | 436,529 | 847,860 | ... | 156,380,670 |
| 1908 ... | 61,380,876 | 48,461,398 | 23,838,357 | 8,130,560 | 365,593 | 3,140,573 | ... | 145,317,357 |
| 1909 ... | 62,865,608 | 55,166,555 | 24,592,711 | 8,482,168 | 414,453 | 2,751,757 | ... | 154,273,252 |
| 1910 ... | 76,624,830 | 70,603,787 | 31,258,333 | 10,717,486 | 641,491 | 3,365,982 | ... | 193,211,909 |
| 1911 ... | *83,407,000 | 86,500,474 | 27,858,535 | 9,694,666 | 498,047 | 4,917,455 | ... | 212,876,177 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|---------|-----|------------|
| CHEESE. | | | | | | | | |
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | | lb. |
| 1901 ... | 3,898,835 | 3,974,668 | 2,433,912 | 1,053,160 | 3,578 | 268,539 | ... | 11,575,692 |
| 1907 ... | 4,586,857 | 4,397,909 | 2,684,588 | 1,385,790 | 580 | 327,839 | ... | 13,383,563 |
| 1908 ... | 4,763,360 | 4,328,644 | 3,199,510 | 1,556,894 | 980 | 910,400 | ... | 14,759,788 |
| 1909 ... | 4,775,268 | 5,025,834 | 3,662,497 | 1,578,378 | 1,570 | 731,290 | ... | 15,774,837 |
| 1910 ... | 5,191,089 | 4,530,893 | 4,146,661 | 1,796,281 | 3,306 | 868,781 | ... | 16,537,011 |
| 1911 ... | 5,290,000 | 4,549,843 | 3,718,257 | 1,517,561 | 900 | 890,130 | ... | 15,966,691 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----|------------|
| BACON AND HAMS. | | | | | | | | |
| | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | lb. | | lb. |
| 1901 ... | 11,080,891 | 15,011,616 | 7,064,714 | ... | 333,393 | 530,015 | ... | 34,020,629 |
| 1907 ... | 10,358,526 | 17,545,720 | 10,015,008 | 2,311,004 | 209,419 | 279,504 | ... | 40,719,181 |
| 1908 ... | 9,488,299 | 14,411,401 | 11,324,323 | 3,392,162 | 152,896 | 1,333,856 | ... | 40,102,937 |
| 1909 ... | 9,931,377 | 13,620,485 | 9,228,317 | 3,348,050 | 120,623 | 1,526,115 | ... | 37,774,967 |
| 1910 ... | 12,620,067 | 16,438,837 | 10,758,963 | 3,741,942 | 121,154 | 1,468,789 | ... | 45,119,752 |
| 1911 ... | *15,881,900 | 19,546,772 | 11,667,654 | 4,311,497 | 97,461 | 1,693,766 | ... | 53,199,050 |

* Including Federal Capital Territory, butter 27,630 lbs., bacon and hams 22,670 lbs.

No. 21.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-11.

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|------------|
| GOLD. | | | | | | | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 737,164 | 3,102,753 | 2,541,764 | 34,741 | 7,235,653 | 293,176 | 58,481 | 14,005,732 |
| 1907 ... | 1,050,730 | 2,954,617 | 1,978,938 | 20,540 | 7,210,749 | 277,607 | 21,928 | 13,515,109 |
| 1908 ... | 954,854 | 2,849,838 | 1,975,554 | 12,300 | 6,999,882 | 242,482 | 23,943 | 13,058,853 |
| 1909 ... | 869,546 | 2,778,956 | 1,935,178 | 30,205 | 6,776,274 | 190,201 | 24,148 | 12,604,509 |
| 1910 ... | 802,211 | 2,422,745 | 1,874,955 | 28,000 | 6,246,848 | 157,370 | 21,711 | 11,553,840 |
| 1911 ... | 769,353 | 2,140,855 | 1,640,323 | 15,000 | 5,823,075 | 132,108 | 30,910 | 10,551,624 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------------|-----------|-------|---------|--------|--------|---------|-------|-----------|
| SILVER AND LEAD. | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| 1901 ... | 1,954,964 | 6,550 | 69,234 | 3,196 | 7,718 | 325,335 | 690 | 2,367,687 |
| 1907 ... | 4,290,128 | 4,355 | 187,870 | 11,780 | 26,674 | 572,560 | 2,093 | 5,095,460 |
| 1908 ... | 2,346,941 | 2,835 | 206,716 | 9,000 | 23,883 | 322,007 | 30 | 2,911,412 |
| 1909 ... | 1,839,688 | 2,310 | 167,636 | 673 | 19,977 | 298,880 | ... | 2,329,164 |
| 1910 ... | 2,110,040 | 2,090 | 123,086 | 907 | 20,210 | 247,576 | ... | 2,503,909 |
| 1911 ... | 2,442,764 | 2,135 | 79,765 | 140 | 18,333 | 253,361 | ... | 2,796,498 |

| Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania | N. Ter. | C'wealth. |
|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|
|-------|--------|-----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|-----------|

COPPER.

| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
|------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|---------|-----------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 | 412,292 | ... | 194,227 | 493,962 | 75,246 | 1,026,748 | 6,115 | 2,208,590 |
| 1907 | 727,774 | 2,356 | 1,028,179 | 690,000 | 203,376 | 869,666 | 15,031 | 3,536,382 |
| 1908 | 502,812 | 3,928 | 893,535 | 338,000 | 57,091 | 609,651 | 7,968 | 2,412,985 |
| 1909 | 424,737 | 44 | 853,196 | 338,587 | 104,644 | 608,038 | 3,742 | 2,332,988 |
| 1910 | 486,257 | 450 | 932,469 | 306,120 | 95,928 | 566,972 | 1,196 | 2,369,412 |
| 1911 | 590,102 | 2,088 | 1,151,351 | 352,500 | 78,118 | 408,649 | 1,470 | 2,564,278 |

TIN.

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|---------|--------|---------|-----|---------|---------|--------|-----------|
| 1901 | 76,544 | 4,181 | 93,723 | ... | 40,000 | 212,542 | 5,586 | 432,576 |
| 1907 | 293,305 | 10,531 | 496,766 | ... | 166,139 | 501,681 | 41,365 | 1,509,787 |
| 1908 | 205,447 | 6,070 | 341,566 | ... | 83,595 | 421,580 | 35,876 | 1,094,134 |
| 1909 | 211,029 | 7,067 | 244,927 | ... | 65,959 | 418,165 | 32,741 | 979,888 |
| 1910 | 228,156 | 3,706 | 248,271 | ... | 45,129 | 399,393 | 31,113 | 950,768 |
| 1911 | 307,089 | 3,417 | 307,847 | ... | 55,220 | 513,500 | 22,900 | 1,209,973 |

COAL.

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|-----------|---------|---------|-----|---------|--------|-----|-----------|
| 1901 | 2,178,929 | 147,228 | 189,877 | ... | 68,561 | 18,175 | ... | 2,602,770 |
| 1907 | 2,922,419 | 79,706 | 222,135 | ... | 55,158 | 23,556 | ... | 3,302,974 |
| 1908 | 3,353,093 | 64,778 | 244,922 | ... | 75,694 | 24,427 | ... | 3,762,914 |
| 1909 | 2,618,596 | 76,945 | 270,726 | ... | 90,965 | 26,464 | ... | 3,083,696 |
| 1910 | 3,009,657 | 189,254 | 322,822 | ... | 113,699 | 48,609 | ... | 3,684,041 |
| 1911 | 3,167,165 | 301,142 | 323,998 | ... | 111,154 | 26,214 | ... | 3,929,673 |

ALL MINERALS.

| | | | | | | | | |
|------|------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|--------|------------|
| 1901 | 5,679,362 | 3,262,212 | 3,114,574 | 658,408 | 7,444,772 | 1,883,776 | * | 22,043,104 |
| 1907 | 10,292,119 | 3,086,812 | 4,131,603 | 814,220 | 7,634,066 | 2,250,658 | 91,868 | 28,301,346 |
| 1908 | 8,381,516 | 2,963,047 | 3,840,248 | 457,900 | 7,245,003 | 1,622,547 | 70,042 | 24,580,303 |
| 1909 | 7,406,940 | 2,900,624 | 3,655,198 | 413,300 | 7,059,052 | 1,545,222 | 64,736 | 23,045,162 |
| 1910 | 8,449,919 | 2,629,701 | 3,708,547 | 411,862 | 6,522,263 | 1,432,193 | 60,706 | 23,215,191 |
| 1911 | 9,409,519 | 2,585,387 | 3,661,063 | 450,054 | 6,105,853 | 1,349,497 | 59,353 | 23,620,726 |

* Included with South Australia.

No. 22.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.

| Year. | No. of Establishments. | Hands Employed. | Salaries and Wages Paid. | Value of Plant and Machinery. | Value of Materials Used. | Value added by Manufacture. | Value of Output. |
|-------|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1907 | 12,555 | 248,859 | 18,323,977 | 24,686,108 | 52,542,012* | 34,515,153* | 87,057,165* |
| 1908 | 12,853 | 257,494 | 19,884,367 | 25,927,763 | 59,399,226* | 37,262,405* | 96,661,631* |
| 1909 | 13,197 | 266,405 | 21,105,456 | 26,877,242 | 65,193,240 | 42,216,493 | 107,409,733 |
| 1910 | 13,822 | 286,831 | 23,874,959 | 28,950,700 | 72,722,642 | 48,048,032 | 120,770,674 |

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907. and of Tasmania in 1908.

No. 23.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1910.

| Heading. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'sland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | C'wealth. |
|----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| No. of establishments | 4,823 | 4,873 | 1,563 | 1,278 | 680 | 605 | 13,822 |
| Hands employed | 99,746 | 102,176 | 33,944 | 27,010 | 14,107 | 9,848 | 286,831 |
| Wages paid | 8,691,386 | 7,600,932 | 2,830,704 | 2,323,398 | 1,683,657 | 744,882 | 23,874,959 |
| Value of lands & buildings | 12,108,776 | 9,012,263 | 3,045,974 | 2,648,658 | 1,674,953 | 1,021,015 | 29,511,639 |
| " plant & machinery | 11,578,620 | 7,601,085 | 4,631,519 | 2,225,718 | 1,898,602 | 1,020,156 | 28,950,700 |
| " materials used | 31,416,579 | 21,941,255 | 9,476,819 | 6,695,255 | 1,809,959 | 1,382,775 | 72,732,642 |
| " fuel used | 1,184,282 | 639,135 | 216,890 | 313,731 | 150,311 | 130,482 | 2,634,831 |
| " added | 18,199,064 | 14,719,599 | 6,315,290 | 4,489,440 | 2,723,652 | 1,600,987 | 48,048,032 |
| " of output | 49,615,643 | 36,660,854 | 15,792,109 | 11,184,695 | 4,533,611 | 2,983,762 | 120,770,674 |

**No. 24.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES
OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1907-10.**

| | 1907. | 1908. | 1909. | 1910. |
|--|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ... | £ 1,326,439 | £ 1,488,232 | £ 1,820,172 | £ 1,847,283 |
| Treating oils and fats ... | 429,385 | 496,036 | 549,529 | 564,356 |
| Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ... | 1,351,913 | 1,604,243 | 1,714,566 | 1,982,412 |
| Working in wood ... | 1,968,704 | 2,739,002 | 3,256,980 | 3,711,482 |
| Metal works, machinery, etc. ... | 8,119,659 | 7,999,872 | 9,125,941 | 10,642,583 |
| Connected with food and drink, etc. ... | 8,298,589 | 8,183,601 | 9,472,702 | 10,880,641 |
| Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ... | 4,571,378 | 5,088,860 | 5,762,227 | 6,583,300 |
| Books, paper, printing and engraving ... | 2,968,337 | 3,224,090 | 3,581,457 | 3,868,693 |
| Musical instruments, etc. ... | 72,842 | 77,975 | 70,943 | 89,147 |
| Arms and explosives ... | 43,673 | 59,256 | 53,313 | 63,897 |
| Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ... | 1,041,283 | 1,240,730 | 1,344,976 | 1,595,768 |
| Ship and boat building and repairing ... | 329,907 | 341,758 | 325,792 | 347,064 |
| Furniture, bedding and upholstery ... | 738,824 | 832,352 | 944,785 | 1,105,002 |
| Drugs, chemicals and by-products ... | 648,718 | 736,664 | 822,866 | 970,663 |
| Surgical and other scientific instruments ... | 26,017 | 29,906 | 29,770 | 34,415 |
| Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ... | 233,018 | 265,795 | 281,422 | 310,943 |
| Heat, light and power... .. | 1,997,279 | 2,464,355 | 2,646,611 | 2,945,695 |
| Leatherware, n.e.i. ... | 89,065 | 96,065 | 109,558 | 134,934 |
| Minor wares, n.e.i. ... | 260,123 | 293,613 | 302,883 | 369,754 |
| | 34,515,153 * | 37,262,405 * | 42,216,493 | 48,048,032 |

* Exclusive of Western Australia and Tasmania in 1907, and Tasmania in 1908.

No. 25.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-10.

| Year. | Agricultural. | Pastoral. | Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming. | Forestry & Fisheries. | Mining. | Manufacturing. (a) | Total. |
|----------|---------------|-----------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. | £1000. |
| 1906 ... | 25,349 | 45,389 | 13,611 | 4,879 | 26,622 | (b) | (b) |
| 1907 ... | 30,500 | 50,660 | 15,584 | 4,826 | 28,301 | (b) | (b) |
| 1908 ... | 37,150 | 47,259 | 15,045 | 4,286 | 24,580 | 36,637 | 164,957 |
| 1909 ... | 41,056 | 50,864 | 15,064 | 4,462 | 23,039 | 40,018 | 174,503 |
| 1910 ... | 39,752 | 56,993 | 17,387 | 4,789 | 23,215 | 45,598 | 187,734 |

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the preceding table owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

(b) Full particulars not available.

Section IV.—Finance.
No. 26.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.
RECEIPTS.

| Source of Revenue. | 1901-2. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Customs | 7,669,970 | 8,626,521 | 9,505,855 | 10,507,080 | 12,071,514 | 12,209,000 |
| Excise | 1,224,349 | 2,217,546 | 2,087,310 | 2,473,364 | 2,638,685 | 2,302,000 |
| Land Tax | ... | ... | ... | 1,370,345 | 1,366,454 | 1,300,000 |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephone | 2,372,861 | 3,409,425 | 3,731,741 | 3,906,015 | 3,916,599 | 4,202,000 |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. | ... | 21,478 | 21,435 | 26,560 | 24,720 | 26,000 |
| Defence | 10,657 | 5,024 | 21,847 | 57,520 | 74,301 | 45,000 |
| Northern Territory | ... | ... | ... | *162,034 | 31,009 | 32,000 |
| Coinage | ... | ... | 69,646 | 198,893 | 156,489 | 150,000 |
| Other Receipts | 19,148 | 70,799 | 102,835 | 104,426 | 266,590 | 156,000 |
| Total Revenue | 11,296,985 | 14,350,793 | 15,540,669 | 18,806,237 | 20,546,361 | 20,422,000 |

* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, 1910, paid by the State of South Australia.

DISBURSEMENTS.

| Departments and Purposes. | 1901-2. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate |
|---|----------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT— | 29,185 | 23,154 | 22,508 | 21,375 | 23,832 | 25,673 |
| PARLIAMENT | 122,796 | 164,635 | 219,650 | 211,769 | 189,018 | 228,701 |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER | | | | | | |
| Prime Minister's Office | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>a</i> | <i>b</i> 6,966 | <i>b</i> 11,795 |
| Auditor-General, Staff, etc. (<i>c</i>) | <i>d</i> | 7,995 | 8,593 | 8,819 | 9,446 | 11,248 |
| Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. | <i>e</i> | 15,635 | 15,952 | 16,989 | 17,745 | 20,688 |
| Miscellaneous | <i>a</i> | 3,418 | 3,475 | 4,350 | 2,068 | 4,347 |
| Total Dept. of Prime Minister | <i>a</i> | 27,048 | 28,020 | 30,158 | 36,225 | 48,078 |
| DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY— | | | | | | |
| Treasury | 4,592 | 11,232 | 11,864 | 12,272 | 13,703 | 16,079 |
| Land Tax Office | ... | ... | ... | 15,824 | 55,359 | 80,376 |
| Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office | ... | 2,190 | 36,205 | 37,492 | 39,587 | 43,875 |
| Old Age Pensions | ... | ... | 1,497,330 | 1,874,489 | 2,155,481 | 2,414,000 |
| Coinage | ... | ... | 10,043 | 221 | 22,753 | 17,500 |
| Other Expenditure | <i>f</i> 7,545 | 4,013 | 9,722 | 19,223 | <i>h</i> 24,864 | <i>g</i> 488,088 |
| Total Dept. of Treasury | 12,137 | 17,435 | 1,565,164 | 1,959,521 | 2,311,747 | 3,054,918 |
| ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT— | | | | | | |
| High Court & Court of Conciliation | ... | 24,037 | 23,677 | 25,851 | 26,907 | 29,365 |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. | ... | 17,900 | 19,284 | 20,140 | 23,291 | 24,341 |
| Other Expenditure | 2,680 | 7,990 | 8,671 | 9,487 | 12,717 | 15,066 |
| Total Attorney-General's Dept. | 2,680 | 49,927 | 51,632 | 55,478 | 62,915 | 68,772 |
| DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS | | | | | | |
| Administrative | 7,718 | 9,128 | 11,327 | 10,559 | 13,198 | 14,975 |
| High Commissioner's Office... .. | ... | 3,650 | 5,756 | 20,286 | 17,782 | 21,185 |
| Papua | 20,000 | 22,100 | 28,548 | 30,616 | 30,280 | 53,000 |
| Northern Territory | ... | ... | ... | 326,347 | 248,316 | 274,385 |
| Port Augusta Railway | ... | ... | ... | ... | 119,426 | 104,410 |
| Mail Service to the Pacific | ... | 13,467 | 12,517 | 18,700 | 19,850 | 19,850 |
| Advertising Resources of the C ^y wealth | ... | 8,644 | 8,110 | 15,640 | 19,719 | 20,000 |
| Miscellaneous | 5,158 | 17,166 | 10,731 | 27,728 | 22,846 | 25,003 |
| Additions, New Works, etc. | ... | 635 | 7 | ... | 23,076 | 62,120 |
| Total Dept. of External Affairs | 32,876 | 74,790 | 76,996 | 449,876 | 514,493 | 594,928 |

(*a*) Included in department of External Affairs (*b*) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (*c*) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (*d*) Included in Treasury department. (*e*) Included in department of Home Affairs. (*f*) Includes Audit department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (*g*) Includes £400,000 Maternity Allowance and £60,000 Interest and Sinking Fund on Commonwealth Inscribed Stock. (*h*) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

| Departments and Purposes. | 1901-2. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. | 1911-2. | 1912-3. Trea- surer's Estimate |
|--|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---|
| DEPT. OF DEFENCE— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Central Administration | 12,250 | 31,309 | 40,995 | 45,182 | 64,304 | 93,990 |
| Universal Training—Adult | ... | ... | ... | ... | 86,000 | <i>a</i> |
| Royal Military College | ... | ... | ... | 11,665 | 28,186 | 38,313 |
| Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses | ... | ... | 1,434 | 13,887 | 97,651 | 90,061 |
| Naval Agreement | 104,969 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 200,000 | 175,000 |
| Naval Forces | 46,246 | 59,251 | 63,168 | 86,140 | 248,731 | 659,379 |
| Military Forces | 586,317 | 625,600 | 853,532 | 945,536 | 1,172,871 | 1,603,880 |
| Interest, &c., on transferred properties | ... | ... | ... | ... | 162,132 | 121,599 |
| Additions, New Works, etc.— | | | | | | |
| Fleet Unit | ... | ... | 60,000 | 1,135,000 | 1,108,171 | 1,306,829 |
| Other | 53,321 | 101,020 | 277,961 | 475,228 | 844,812 | 1,267,842 |
| Miscellaneous | 58,115 | 33,412 | 38,315 | 93,388 | 67,181 | 81,471 |
| Total Dept. of Defence | 861,218 | 1,050,592 | 1,535,405 | 3,006,026 | 4,080,039 | 5,438,364 |
| DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS— | | | | | | |
| General Expenditure including Quar- antine and Fisheries | 262,353 | 320,099 | 345,365 | 359,422 | 395,195 | 438,060 |
| Sugar Bounties | ... | 477,080 | 402,132 | 630,762 | 543,503 | 405,000 |
| Iron Bonus | ... | 3,648 | 32,579 | 29,427 | 23,048 | 70,000 |
| Shale Oil Bounties | ... | ... | ... | 1,473 | 3,368 | 8,500 |
| Other Bounties | ... | 2,634 | 5,885 | 10,267 | 19,574 | 20,800 |
| Interest on transferred properties ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 39,514 | 29,637 |
| Additions, New Works, etc.... | 150 | 20,019 | 5,124 | 3,940 | 15,013 | 76,083 |
| Total Dept. of Trade and Customs | 262,503 | 823,490 | 791,085 | 1,035,291 | 1,039,215 | 1,048,080 |
| POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.— | | | | | | |
| General Expenditure | 2,346,666 | 3,069,868 | 3,231,198 | 3,559,785 | 3,964,144 | 4,390,355 |
| Interest, &c., on transferred properties | ... | ... | ... | ... | 368,645 | 284,360 |
| Additions, New Works, etc.... | 37,149 | 541,809 | 555,557 | 783,446 | 1,442,475 | 1,152,275 |
| Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ... | 2,383,815 | 3,611,677 | 3,786,755 | 4,343,231 | 5,775,264 | 5,826,990 |
| DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS— | | | | | | |
| General Expenditure of Departments | 8,260 | 58,482 | 65,606 | 59,130 | 76,176 | 124,285 |
| Census (collection of, etc.) | ... | ... | ... | 94,558 | 36,159 | 17,000 |
| Additions, New Works | ... | 20,386 | 2,526 | 47,318 | <i>d</i> 128,647 | <i>d</i> 122,372 |
| Miscellaneous | 17,748 | 36,254 | 10,319 | 7,623 | 3,842 | 6,630 |
| Total Dept. of Home Affairs... .. | 26,008 | 115,122 | 78,451 | 208,629 | 264,824 | 270,287 |
| Total Expenditure | 3,733,218 | 5,957,870 | 8,155,666 | ^b 11,321,354 | ^e 14,297,572 | 16,604,791 |
| Contribution to States | 7,368,137 | 7,927,159 | 8,495,673 | 5,196,424 | 5,824,423 | 7,607,870 |
| Total Disbursements | 11,101,355 | 13,885,029 | 16,651,339 | 16,517,778 | 20,121,995 | 22,683,541 |

(a) Included in Military Forces. (b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (c) Includes £406,767 paid in August, 1910. (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes £95,000 appropriation for special payment to the State of Tasmania.

**No. 27.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, JUNE, 1912
and 1911, AND TWELVE MONTHS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1912 and 1911.**

| | June. | | Total for Twelve Months ended 30th June. | |
|---------------------------------|------------------|------------------|---|-------------------|
| | 1912. | 1911. | 1912. | 1911. |
| REVENUE— | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Customs | 932,065 | 796,561 | 12,071,514 | 10,507,080 |
| Excise | 194,872 | 198,723 | 2,638,685 | 2,473,364 |
| Post, Telegraph, and Telephone | 325,766 | 354,872 | 3,916,599 | 3,906,015 |
| Land Tax | 1,106,973 | 1,272,578 | 1,366,454 | 1,370,345 |
| Defence | 14,650 | 49,348 | 74,301 | 57,520 |
| Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... | 2,732 | 3,189 | 24,720 | 26,560 |
| Quarantine | 730 | 822 | 9,864 | 7,068 |
| Coinage | 11,751 | 14,718 | 156,489 | 198,893 |
| Northern Territory | 4,802 | *154,154 | 31,009 | *162,034 |
| Other Receipts | 158,528 | 35,297 | 256,726 | 97,358 |
| Total Revenue | 2,752,919 | 2,880,262 | 20,546,361 | 18,806,237 |
| EXPENDITURE— | | | | |
| Ordinary Expenditure† | 1,774,960 | 1,192,374 | 10,732,074 | 8,868,394 |
| Additions, New Works† | 1,231,960 | 395,009 | 3,565,498 | 2,452,960 |
| Amount paid to State Treasurers | 485,371 | 357,061 | 5,824,423 | 5,196,424 |
| Total Expenditure | 3,492,291 | 1,944,444 | 20,121,995 | 16,517,778 |

* Including £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds at 31/12/10.

† Excluding provision for subsequent years.

**No. 28.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED
DATES.**

| Denomination. | 29th Dec., 1910. | 27th Dec., 1911. | 27th Mar., 1912. | 29th May, 1912. | 29th June, 1912. | 31st July, 1912. |
|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| £1 | 1,175,566 | 3,511,163 | 3,368,592 | 3,073,426 | 3,031,058 | 2,957,840 |
| £5 | 952,040 | 3,263,445 | 3,235,360 | 3,055,355 | 3,098,575 | 3,085,870 |
| £10 | 675,020 | 1,724,210 | 1,714,440 | 1,637,040 | 1,635,630 | 1,629,480 |
| £20 | 177,500 | 397,740 | 382,780 | 347,380 | 407,380 | 400,780 |
| £50 | 294,050 | 890,700 | 913,900 | 916,450 | 839,700 | 851,350 |
| £100 | 115,300 | 369,100 | 433,400 | 482,500 | 473,600 | 458,200 |
| Total | 3,389,476 | 10,156,358 | 10,048,472 | 9,512,151 | 9,485,943 | 9,383,520 |
| Gold reserve | 1,140,344 | 4,949,422 | 4,841,536 | 4,305,215 | 4,279,007 | 3,836,584 |
| Per cent. of reserve | 33.65 | 48.73 | 48.18 | 45.26 | 45.10 | 40.89 |

No. 29.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.

| State. | Number of Pensioners as at 30/6/12. | | | | | Number per 10,000 of Population.† | | Average Fort-nightly Pension as at 30/6/12. | | Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment as at 30/6/1912. | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|--------|----------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---|---------------|---|------------------|
| | Old-age. | | Invalid. | | Total Old-age and Inva- lid. | Old-age. | Inva- lid. | Old-age. | Inva- lid. | Amnt. | Per head of Pop. |
| | Male. | Fem. | Male. | Fem. | | | | | | | |
| New South Wales | 13,639 | 16,029 | 2,549 | 2,278 | 34,495 | 176 | 29 | *19 1 | *19 6 | £ 858,364 | s. d. 10 2 |
| Victoria | 10,234 | 14,215 | 1,565 | 1,597 | 27,611 | 178 | 23 | 19 1 | 19 5 | 687,206 | 10 0 |
| Queensland | 5,151 | 5,285 | 555 | 434 | 11,425 | 167 | 16 | 18 11 | 19 7 | 282,308 | 9 0 |
| South Australia ... | 2,821 | 4,468 | 324 | 383 | 7,996 | 173 | 17 | 18 1 | 19 2 | 189,124 | 9 0 |
| Western Australia ... | 1,608 | 1,616 | 212 | 162 | 3,598 | 108 | 13 | 18 8 | 18 11 | 87,542 | 5 11 |
| Tasmania... .. | 1,444 | 2,561 | 343 | 361 | 4,709 | 209 | 37 | 18 7 | 19 4 | 114,192 | 11 11 |
| Total | 34,897 | 44,174 | 5,548 | 5,215 | 89,834 | 172 | 23 | 18 11 | 19 5 | 2,218,736 | 9 8 |

* As at 30/6/11, later figures not available.

† Population taken as at 31st March, 1912.

No. 30.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR 1910.

| | N.S.W. | Vic. | Qld. | S.A. | W.A. | Tas. | Commonwealth. |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Returns Assessed— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 4,514 | 4,218 | 1,709 | 1,665 | 540 | 342 | 12,988 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 548 | 772 | 288 | 334 | 201 | 140 | 2,283 |
| Total ... | 5,062 | 4,990 | 1,997 | 1,999 | 741 | 482 | *15,271 |
| Unimproved Value— | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
| Resident Owners ... | 79,189 | 49,112 | 15,514 | 17,769 | 6,111 | 5,592 | 173,287 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 2,073 | 1,427 | 452 | 659 | 313 | 236 | 5,160 |
| Total ... | 81,262 | 50,539 | 15,966 | 18,428 | 6,424 | 5,828 | 178,447 |
| Deductions Allowed— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 25,427 | 20,388 | 5,215 | 7,082 | 2,140 | 2,535 | 62,787 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 10 | 4 | 1 | 2 | ... | 1 | 18 |
| Total ... | 25,437 | 20,392 | 5,216 | 7,084 | 2,140 | 2,536 | 62,805 |
| Taxable Value— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 53,762 | 28,724 | 10,299 | 10,687 | 3,971 | 3,057 | 110,500 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 2,063 | 1,423 | 451 | 657 | 313 | 235 | 5,142 |
| Total ... | 55,825 | 30,147 | 10,750 | 11,344 | 4,284 | 3,292 | 115,642 |
| ASSESSED AMOUNT OF TAX. | | | | | | | |
| Urban— | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Resident Owners ... | 194,038 | 133,014 | 39,131 | 36,785 | 22,874 | 6,723 | 432,565 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 12,418 | 6,794 | 2,298 | 2,259 | 1,509 | 289 | 25,567 |
| Total ... | 206,456 | 139,808 | 41,429 | 39,044 | 24,383 | 7,012 | 458,132 |
| Rural— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 495,004 | 229,119 | 75,848 | 87,206 | 18,310 | 24,160 | 909,647 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 11,780 | 12,501 | 1,676 | 8,847 | 896 | 1,490 | 37,190 |
| Total ... | 506,784 | 221,620 | 77,524 | 96,053 | 19,206 | 25,650 | 946,837 |
| Urban and Rural— | | | | | | | |
| Resident Owners ... | 689,042 | 342,133 | 114,979 | 123,991 | 41,184 | 30,883 | 1,342,212 |
| Absentee Owners ... | 24,198 | 19,295 | 3,974 | 11,106 | 2,405 | 1,779 | 62,757 |
| Total ... | 713,240 | 361,428 | 118,953 | 135,097 | 43,589 | 32,662 | 1,404,969 |
| Area of State ... | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. | 1000 ac. |
| Per cent. to Total ... | 198,638 | 56,246 | 429,120 | 243,245 | 624,589 | 16,777 | 1,903,732 |
| | 10.4 | 3.1 | 22.6 | 12.7 | 32.8 | 0.8 | 100 |
| Taxable Area ... | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. | Acres. |
| Per cent. to Total ... | 42,397,020 | 8,962,838 | 7,012,417 | 6,741,298 | 4,713,039 | 2,701,659 | 72,528,271 |
| Average Tax per acre of Taxable Area ... | 58.4 | 12.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 100 |
| Average Tax per acre of Assessed Unimproved Value ... | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. | d. |
| Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ... | 4.04 | 9.68 | 4.07 | 4.80 | 2.22 | 2.90 | 4.65 |
| Average Tax per £ of Assessed Unimproved Value ... | 2.11 | 1.72 | 1.78 | 1.76 | 1.63 | 1.35 | 1.89 |
| Average Tax per £ of Taxable Value ... | 3.07 | 2.87 | 2.66 | 2.86 | 2.44 | 2.38 | 2.92 |

* A taxpayer owning land in more than one State is represented in this return in each State in which he held land. The actual number of taxpayers in the Commonwealth was 14,210.

† Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 per cent. of the total area.

No. 31.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND BY PAYERS OF COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX DURING THE PERIOD FROM 1st. OCT., 1910, to 30th JUNE, 1911.

| State. | Sales. | | Purchases. | |
|----------------------------------|--------|-------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | No. | Unimproved Value. | No. | Unimproved Value. |
| | | £ | | £ |
| Central Office* and Victoria ... | 7,032 | 7,684,221 | 1,601 | 3,798,275 |
| New South Wales ... | 7,134 | 6,931,090 | 1,151 | 3,496,973 |
| Queensland ... | 1,109 | 1,027,206 | 166 | 511,328 |
| South Australia ... | 2,059 | 1,798,545 | 744 | 1,135,069 |
| Western Australia ... | 656 | 391,555 | 107 | 121,022 |
| Tasmania ... | 298 | 355,676 | 105 | 203,839 |
| Total ... | 18,288 | £18,188,293 | 3,874 | £9,266,506 |

* Central Office deals with estates that include properties in more than one State.

No. 32—STATEMENT SHEWING NUMBER OF RESIDENT AND ABSENTEE TAXPAYERS in each State who possess Land of an Unimproved Taxable Value between the limits shewn.

NOTE.—Returns made to Central Office are those of Taxpayers who own Land in more than one State.

| Unimproved Taxable Value. | Central. | | N.S.W. | | Victoria. | | Q'land. | | S. Aust. | | W. Aust. | | Tas. | | Total. |
|------------------------------|----------|-----|--------|-----|-----------|-----|---------|-----|----------|-----|----------|-----|------|-----|--------|
| | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | R | A | |
| £ | 116 | 47 | 693 | 192 | 889 | 387 | 151 | 121 | 382 | 184 | 46 | 97 | 75 | 65 | 3,445 |
| 1-1,000 | 92 | 31 | 463 | 73 | 609 | 124 | 95 | 26 | 254 | 43 | 52 | 18 | 56 | 26 | 1,962 |
| 1,001-2,000 | 88 | 17 | 393 | 45 | 407 | 46 | 59 | 12 | 155 | 24 | 33 | 13 | 53 | 8 | 1,353 |
| 2,001-3,000 | 57 | 14 | 294 | 33 | 294 | 40 | 61 | 9 | 123 | 20 | 35 | 10 | 28 | 5 | 1,023 |
| 3,001-4,000 | 34 | 8 | 247 | 16 | 216 | 22 | 36 | 6 | 83 | 11 | 23 | 5 | 22 | 5 | 764 |
| 4,001-5,000 | 65 | 10 | 177 | 14 | 156 | 12 | 35 | 8 | 66 | 1 | 17 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 554 |
| 5,001-6,000 | 37 | 5 | 147 | 10 | 112 | 12 | 32 | 1 | 41 | 9 | 12 | 3 | 10 | 1 | 432 |
| 6,001-7,000 | 37 | 8 | 119 | 30 | 93 | 7 | 22 | 2 | 32 | 6 | 10 | 1 | 16 | 1 | 388 |
| 7,001-8,000 | 41 | 8 | 111 | 10 | 88 | 7 | 15 | 1 | 34 | 1 | 20 | 1 | 12 | ... | 337 |
| 8,001-9,000 | 32 | 5 | 81 | 1 | 78 | 5 | 15 | ... | 25 | 1 | 14 | ... | 13 | 5 | 270 |
| 9,001-10,000 | 29 | 3 | 312 | 14 | 246 | 11 | 45 | 3 | 62 | 6 | 33 | 5 | 38 | 1 | 881 |
| 10,001-15,000 | 100 | 5 | 190 | 10 | 106 | 8 | 23 | 5 | 23 | 2 | 27 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 496 |
| 15,001-20,000 | 77 | 3 | 202 | 12 | 120 | 6 | 39 | ... | 38 | ... | 19 | 1 | 14 | 2 | 534 |
| 20,001-30,000 | 81 | ... | 112 | 10 | 62 | 4 | 21 | 1 | 17 | ... | 9 | 1 | 11 | ... | 303 |
| 30,001-40,000 | 51 | 4 | 45 | 1 | 21 | 2 | 9 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 1 | ... | 177 |
| 40,001-50,000 | 38 | 2 | 54 | 2 | 45 | 4 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 112 |
| 50,001-60,000 | 26 | ... | 31 | 1 | 15 | ... | 4 | ... | 4 | 2 | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 88 |
| 60,001-70,000 | 26 | 1 | 24 | 2 | 15 | ... | 3 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 2 | ... | 66 |
| 70,001-80,000 | 13 | 3 | 12 | ... | 7 | ... | 2 | ... | 2 | 2 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 36 |
| 80,001-90,000 | 7 | 2 | 6 | ... | 6 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 20 |
| 90,001-100,000 | 6 | ... | 5 | 1 | 4 | ... | 1 | ... | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 100,001-110,000 | 5 | ... | 5 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 16 |
| 110,001-120,000 | 4 | ... | 6 | ... | 7 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 19 |
| 120,001-130,000 | 4 | ... | 3 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 130,001-140,000 | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 140,001-150,000 | 4 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 9 |
| 150,001-160,000 | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 160,001-170,000 | 2 | ... | 2 | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 7 |
| 170,001-180,000 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 180,001-190,000 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 11 |
| 190,001-200,000 | 7 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 200,001-210,000 | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 5 |
| 220,001-230,000 | 3 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 6 |
| 230,001-240,000 | 5 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 3 |
| 240,001-250,000 | ... | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 250,001-260,000 | 2 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 260,001-270,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 280,001-290,000 | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 290,001-300,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 300,001-310,000 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 | ... | 1 |
| 310,001-320,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 320,001-330,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 330,001-340,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 340,001-350,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 350,001-360,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 4 |
| 360,001-370,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 370,001-380,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 380,001-390,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 390,001-400,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 400,001-410,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 410,001-420,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 420,001-430,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 |
| 430,001-440,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 440,001-450,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 450,001-460,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 460,001-470,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 470,001-480,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 480,001-490,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 490,001-500,000 | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| 500,001 & over | 1 | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 |
| Total | 1,077 | 170 | 3,748 | 477 | 3,608 | 699 | 678 | 197 | 1,373 | 317 | 367 | 164 | 387 | 125 | 13,387 |

NOTE.—"R" indicates Resident and "A" indicates Absentee.

State Finance.

No. 33.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

REVENUE, 1909-10.

| Sources of Revenue. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Total. |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Taxation | 1,223,521 | 1,088,353 | 584,997 | 481,003 | 336,396 | 303,390 | 4,017,660 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 6,664,236 | 4,450,782 | *2,318,623 | 1,891,993 | 1,649,397 | 282,365 | 17,197,396 |
| Land—Sales | 944,164 | 227,088 | 222,566 | 225,884 | 194,875 | 61,575 | 1,876,152 |
| Rentals | 785,576 | 126,188 | 533,834 | 151,447 | 122,685 | 38,709 | 1,758,439 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ... | 3,347,616 | 1,922,278 | 1,071,261 | 803,057 | 703,723 | 239,816 | 8,087,751 |
| All other Sources | 1,574,960 | 783,303 | 387,973 | 539,507 | 650,594 | 83,077 | 4,019,414 |
| Total Revenue | 14,540,073 | 8,597,992 | 5,119,254 | 4,032,891 | 3,657,670 | 1,008,932 | 36,956,812 |
| „ „ per head | £ s. d. 9 0 2 | £ s. d. 6 14 8 | £ s. d. 8 17 2 | £ s. d. 10 3 6 | £ s. d. 13 15 4 | £ s. d. 5 4 6 | £ s. d. 8 10 11 |

1910-11.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------|
| Taxation | 1,027,519 | 1,344,573 | 667,196 | 545,986 | 325,246 | 284,965 | 4,195,485 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 7,412,127 | 4,887,560 | 2,706,888 | 2,033,781 | 1,858,914 | 276,942 | 19,176,212 |
| Land—Sales | 1,028,531 | 219,789 | 217,099 | 340,731 | 253,961 | 60,894 | 2,121,005 |
| Rentals | 810,366 | 138,129 | 588,007 | 133,060 | 139,352 | 37,132 | 1,846,066 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ... | 1,942,245 | 1,617,572 | 688,063 | 510,373 | 569,577 | 228,118 | 5,555,948 |
| All other Sources | 1,618,331 | 996,880 | 452,755 | 617,541 | 703,389 | 82,041 | 4,470,937 |
| Total Revenue | 13,839,139 | 9,204,503 | 5,320,008 | 4,181,472 | 3,850,439 | 970,092 | 37,365,653 |
| „ „ per head | £ s. d. 8 8 5 | £ s. d. 7 1 5 | £ s. d. 8 17 8 | £ s. d. 10 3 11 | £ s. d. 13 18 2 | £ s. d. 5 0 1 | £ s. d. 8 8 11 |

1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Taxation | 1,968,000 | 1,430,150 | 688,000 | 563,434 | 337,000 | 319,768 | 5,306,352 |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 7,757,000 | 5,158,950 | 3,048,000 | 2,060,000 | 1,950,000 | 300,000 | 20,273,950 |
| Commonwealth Subsidy ... | 2,050,553 | 1,621,112 | 754,888 | 510,000 | 368,750 | 238,492 | 5,543,795 |
| All other Sources | 3,650,028 | 1,537,788 | 1,282,700 | 1,178,108 | 1,381,333 | 206,843 | 9,236,800 |
| Total Revenue | 15,425,581 | 9,748,000 | 5,773,588 | 4,311,542 | 4,037,083 | 1,065,103 | 40,360,897 |

* Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1909-10.

| Heads of Expenditure. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens- land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tas- mania. | Total. |
|--|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt | 3,562,021 | 2,154,547 | 1,635,270 | 1,667,732 | 1,006,306 | 422,930 | 10,448,806 |
| Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ... | 4,292,070 | 2,788,646 | 1,412,105 | 1,082,503 | 1,112,007 | 211,677 | 10,899,008 |
| All other Expenditure | 5,184,059 | 3,636,787 | 2,066,203 | 1,446,258 | 1,329,419 | 362,714 | 14,025,440 |
| (a) | | | | | | | |
| Total Expenditure | 13,038,150 | 8,579,980 | 5,113,578 | 4,196,493 | 3,447,732 | 997,321 | 35,373,254 |
| „ „ per head | £ s. d. 8 1 7 | £ s. d. 6 14 4 | £ s. d. 8 17 0 | £ s. d. 10 11 9 | £ s. d. 12 19 6 | £ s. d. 5 3 3 | £ s. d. 8 3 8 |

(a) Exclusive of £911,177 transferred to Public Works Fund, and £235,000 in aid of Closer Settlement Fund. (b) Railways only.

EXPENDITURE, 1910-11.

| Heads of Expenditure. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... | 3,659,918 | 2,219,096 | 1,660,772 | 1,343,355 | 1,046,236 | 435,335 | 10,364,712 |
| Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ... | 4,814,991 | 3,031,431 | 51,560,994 | 1,277,182 | 1,237,620 | 215,530 | 12,137,748 |
| All other Expenditure ... | 5,332,629 | 3,943,630 | 2,092,971 | 1,560,935 | 1,450,592 | 366,098 | 14,746,855 |
| Total Expenditure ... | (a) 13,807,538 | 9,194,157 | 5,314,737 | 4,181,472 | 3,734,448 | 1,016,963 | 37,249,315 |
| " " per head ... | £ s. d. 8 8 0 | £ s. d. 7 1 3 | £ s. d. 8 17 5 | £ s. d. 10 3 11 | £ s. d. 13 9 9 | £ s. d. 5 4 11 | £ s. d. 8 8 5 |

(a) Exclusive of £636,153 transferred to Public Works Fund. (b) Railways only.

1911-12 (TREASURERS' ESTIMATES).

| | | | | | | | |
|---|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... | 3,738,850 | 2,318,987 | 1,763,400 | ... | 1,078,349 | (a) 409,180 | ... |
| Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ... | 5,128,031 | 3,196,453 | 1,791,718 | ... | 1,420,250 | 230,107 | ... |
| All other Expenditure ... | 6,930,963 | 4,202,984 | 2,213,515 | ... | 1,656,135 | 424,684 | ... |
| Total Expenditure ... | 15,797,844 | 9,718,424 | 5,768,633 | 4,311,542 | 4,154,734 | 1,063,971 | 40,815,148 |

(a) Interest only.

No. 34.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1910-11.

| Heads of Expenditure. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queens-land. | South Aust. | Western Aust. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|--|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Railways and Tramways ... | 2,547,672 | 1,230,381 | 1,686,451 | 590,484 | 747,748 | 81,694 | 6,884,430 |
| Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ... | 730,819 | 311,709 | 2,780 | 224,312 | 113,450 | ... | 1,383,070 |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ... | 234,213 | ... | ... | 145,185 | 171,099 | 140,942 | 743,918 |
| Roads and Bridges ... | ... | 183 | ... | ... | 52,296 | ... | ... |
| Land Purchased for Settlement. | 350,000 | 956,900 | ... | 438,010 | ... | 3,444 | 1,748,354 |
| Public Buildings, including State schools ... | 65,564 | ... | 36,673 | 15,914 | 52,910 | 30,944 | 202,005 |
| All other purposes ... | Cr. 6,510 | 158,098 | 269,397 | 153,305 | 346,864 | 43,192 | 964,346 |
| Total ... | 3,921,758 | 2,657,271 | 1,995,301 | 1,567,210 | 1,484,367 | 300,216 | 11,926,123 |
| Loans Expenditure per head | £ s. d. 2 7 9 | £ s. d. 2 0 10 | £ s. d. 3 6 7 | £ s. d. 3 16 5 | £ s. d. 5 7 3 | £ s. d. 1 11 0 | £ s. d. 2 13 11 |

AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1911.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|--|---------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Railways and Tramways ... | 58,507 | 41,577 | 27,382 | 15,225 | 12,079 | 4,433 | 159,203 |
| Telegraphs and Telephones ... | a 1,762 | ... | 997 | 992 | 269 | 142 | 4,162 |
| Water Supply, Water Conservation, and Sewerage ... | 14,479 | 10,378 | 362 | 6,108 | 3,435 | ... | 34,762 |
| Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ... | 11,349 | 611 | 2,447 | 2,170 | 2,718 | 3,629 | 27,532 |
| Roads and Bridges ... | 1,792 | 176 | 924 | 1,465 | 251 | ... | ... |
| Defence ... | 1,458 | 149 | 363 | 292 | ... | 128 | 2,390 |
| Public Buildings, including State schools ... | 4,454 | 1,912 | 1,502 | 1,130 | 512 | 950 | 10,460 |
| All other purposes ... | 1,469 | 4,973 | 7,200 | 4,566 | 2,732 | 1,541 | 22,481 |
| Total ... | 95,270 | 59,776 | 41,177 | 31,948 | 21,996 | 10,823 | 260,990 |

(a) Including Post Offices.

No. 35.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE 1901 to 1911.

| Year ended June 30. | N. S. W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|-------------------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 67,361,246 | 50,071,275 | 38,416,514 | 26,448,805 | 12,709,430 | 8,511,005 | 203,518,275 |
| 1902 ... | 71,592,485 | 50,933,957 | 40,418,177 | 27,272,545 | 14,942,310 | 9,095,735 | 214,255,209 |
| 1903 ... | 77,692,987 | 51,447,900 | 41,031,247 | 27,843,370 | 15,627,298 | 9,228,963 | 222,871,765 |
| 1904 ... | 80,033,581 | 51,819,962 | 41,773,297 | 28,593,645 | 16,090,288 | 9,436,839 | 227,747,612 |
| 1905 ... | 82,321,898 | 51,763,767 | 41,764,467 | 28,773,695 | 16,642,773 | 9,471,971 | 230,738,671 |
| 1906 ... | 85,641,734 | 53,079,800 | 41,764,467 | 30,082,635 | 18,058,553 | 9,800,631 | 238,427,820 |
| 1907 ... | 85,607,832 | 53,104,989 | 41,764,467 | 30,526,718 | 19,222,638 | 9,923,083 | 240,149,727 |
| 1908 ... | 87,635,826 | 53,305,487 | 42,264,467 | 29,985,858 | 20,493,618 | 10,150,233 | 243,835,489 |
| 1909 ... | 90,307,419 | 54,667,197 | 44,276,067 | 30,436,183 | 21,951,753 | 10,134,914 | 251,773,533 |
| 1910 ... | 92,525,095 | 55,576,725 | 44,276,067 | 31,387,870 | 23,287,453 | 10,570,453 | 257,623,663 |
| 1911 ... | 95,523,926 | 57,983,764 | 44,613,197* | 31,224,653 | 23,703,953 | 11,077,790 | 267,127,283 |
| Increase during 10 yrs. | 28,162,680 | 7,912,489 | 6,196,683 | 7,775,848 | 10,994,523 | 2,566,785 | 63,609,008 |

PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1911.

| Particulars. | New Sth. Wales. | Victoria. | Queensland. | South Australia. | Western Australia. | Tasmania | Total. |
|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| Floated in London ... | 65,555,605 | 37,417,128 | 37,409,347 | 20,340,388 | 20,114,953 | 8,230,250 | 189,067,671 |
| Floated in Australia ... | 29,968,321 | 20,566,636 | 7,203,850 | 13,884,265 | 3,589,000 | 2,847,540 | 78,059,612 |
| Total Gross Debt ... | 95,523,926 | 57,983,764 | 44,613,197 | 34,224,653 | 23,703,953 | 11,077,790 | 267,127,283 |
| Sinking Funds ... | 501,921 | 1,017,866 | ... | 616,956 | 2,888,035 | 414,601 | 5,442,379 |
| Total Net Debt ... | 95,019,005 | 56,965,898 | 44,613,197 | 33,607,697 | 20,815,918 | 10,663,189 | 261,684,904 |
| Total Net Debt per head | £ s. d. 57 9 6 | £ s. d. 42 18 6 | £ s. d. 72 5 8 | £ s. d. 81 18 1 | £ s. d. 72 6 5 | £ s. d. 56 9 11 | £ s. d. 58 6 3 |

* Excluding 3½ per cent loan pending issue.

No. 36.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

| 30th June. | Amount of Debt bearing interest at | | | | | | | | Amount not bearing Interest. | Total Public Debt all States. |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | 6% | 5% | 4½% | 4% | 3¾% | 3½% | 3¼% | 3% | | |
| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
| 1901 ... | 804 | 1,224 | 5,079 | 93,670 | ... | 65,727 | 275 | 36,733 | 6 | 203,518 |
| 1902 ... | 549 | 799 | 5,077 | 91,610 | ... | 70,698 | 300 | 45,214 | 8 | 214,255 |
| 1903 ... | 471 | 368 | 5,075 | 93,786 | 1,500 | 71,972 | 279 | 49,413 | 7 | 222,871 |
| 1904 ... | 434 | 343 | 69 | 98,649 | 1,825 | 76,671 | 256 | 49,492 | 9 | 227,748 |
| 1905 ... | 384 | 243 | 67 | 103,945 | 1,825 | 74,795 | 289 | 49,181 | 10 | 230,739 |
| 1906 ... | 346 | 243 | 64 | 102,578 | 2,045 | 84,049 | 200 | 48,891 | 12 | 238,428 |
| 1907 ... | 309 | 243 | 61 | 94,972 | 2,514 | 93,522 | 175 | 48,292 | 62 | 240,150 |
| 1908 ... | 298 | 243 | 58 | 87,392 | 3,132 | 104,601 | 150 | 47,948 | 13 | 243,835 |
| 1909 ... | 270 | 243 | 56 | 80,403 | 5,218 | 117,970 | 125 | 47,473 | 15 | 251,774 |
| 1910 ... | 209 | 243 | 53 | 76,983 | 10,897 | 121,988 | 75 | 47,162 | 14 | 257,624 |
| 1911 ... | 191 | 193 | 49 | 71,433 | 21,588 | 126,678 | 75 | 46,910 | 10 | 267,127 |
| Increase during 10 years. | -613 | -1,031 | -5,030 | -22,237 | 21,588 | 60,951 | -200 | 10,177 | 4 | 63,609 |

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

**No. 37.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE
THREE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1911.**

| Date of Flotation. | Face Value of Loan. | Rate of Interest Payable | Fixed Price Per Cent. | Flotation Expenses. | | Accrued Interest. | | Net Proceeds (exclud- ing Accrued Interest.) | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------|------------------------|---|------------------------|
| | | | | Amount. | % on Face Value. | Amount. | % on Face Value. | Amount. | % on Face Value. |

NEW SOUTH WALES.

| | £ | % | % | £ | % | £ | % | £ | % |
|------------|-----------|---------|-----|--------|-------|--------|------|-----------|--------|
| 8/1/1909* | 750,000 | 2½ dis. | ... | 1,313 | .175 | ... | ... | 748,687 | 99.825 |
| 19/2/1909* | 500,000 | 2½ ,, | ... | 875 | .175 | ... | ... | 499,129 | 99.825 |
| 23/2/1909 | 1,500,000 | 3½ | 97½ | 36,427 | 2.428 | 11,115 | .741 | 1,414,958 | 94.331 |
| 27/5/1909 | 3,000,000 | 3½ | 98½ | 71,648 | 2.388 | 26,600 | .887 | 2,856,752 | 95.225 |
| 17/2/1910 | 2,750,000 | 3½ | 97 | 66,193 | 2.407 | 21,405 | .778 | 2,579,902 | 93.815 |

VICTORIA.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------|----|-----|--------|-------|--------|------|-----------|--------|
| 11/5/1909 | 1,500,000 | 3½ | 98 | 36,205 | 2.414 | 12,032 | .802 | 1,421,763 | 94.784 |
| Various 1910-11 | 538,352 | 3½ | Par | 14,135 | 2.626 | ... | ... | 524,217 | 97.374 |

QUEENSLAND.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----------|----|----|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|
| March 1909 | 2,000,000 | 3½ | 97 | 48,055 | 2.403 | 25,206 | 1.260 | 1,866,739 | 93.337 |
|------------|-----------|----|----|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|

SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----|-----|---|-----|---|-----|---|-----|
| 1/7/1908 | 22,900 | 3½ | 99½ | † | ... | † | ... | † | ... |
| 1/1/1909 | 2,000,000 | 3½ | 97½ | | | | | | |
| 1/1/1909 | 2,200 | 3½ | 99½ | | | | | | |
| 1/1/1909 | 5,400 | 3½ | Par | | | | | | |
| 1/12/1909 | 500,000 | 3½ | * | | | | | | |

WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-----------|----|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------|-----------|--------|
| 24/5/1909 | 1,445,000 | 3½ | 96½ | 34,647 | 2.398 | 13,960 | .966 | 1,345,818 | 93.136 |
| 2/6/1910 | 1,342,000 | 3½ | 96½ | 33,093 | 2.466 | 14,021 | 1.045 | 1,247,916 | 92.989 |

TASMANIA.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------|-----|-----|-----------|---------|-----------|--------|--------------|----------|
| 13/7/1908 | 200,000 | 3½ | 98½ | 4,782 | 2.391 | 568 | .284 | 191,650 | 95.825 |
| 12/10/1909 | 300,000 | 3½ | 98½ | 7,240 | 2.413 | ... | ... | 288,260 | 96.087 |
| Total | ... | ... | ... | 354,613 § | 2.241 § | 124,907 § | .789 § | 14,985,791 § | 94.700 § |

* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

§ These figures relate to flotations amounting to £15,825,352, particulars relating to South Australian loans not being available.

No. 38.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | All States. |
|---------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|--------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 49.467 | 41.622 | 76.484 | 73.298 | 67.400 | 49.568 | 53.726 |
| 1902 ... | 51.539 | 42.224 | 79.083 | 75.923 | 72.644 | 52.305 | 55.719 |
| 1903 ... | 54.955 | 42.720 | 79.740 | 77.605 | 70.960 | 51.311 | 57.271 |
| 1904 ... | 55.614 | 43.133 | 79.935 | 79.274 | 68.363 | 51.802 | 57.785 |
| 1905 ... | 55.390 | 42.966 | 78.882 | 79.147 | 67.197 | 51.660 | 57.698 |
| 1906 ... | 56.933 | 43.779 | 77.731 | 82.003 | 70.770 | 53.535 | 58.739 |
| 1907 ... | 55.487 | 43.315 | 76.799 | 82.321 | 75.236 | 54.164 | 58.258 |
| 1908 ... | 55.794 | 43.066 | 76.010 | 78.550 | 79.343 | 54.532 | 58.185 |
| 1909 ... | 56.559 | 43.405 | 77.381 | 77.776 | 83.304 | 53.555 | 58.930 |
| 1910 ... | 56.619 | 43.464 | 74.865 | 78.697 | 85.878 | 55.691 | 58.988 |
| 1911 ... | 57.780 | 43.693 | 72.282 | 82.735 | 82.355 | 58.693 | 59.524 |
| Increase during 10 years. | 8.313 | 2.071 | —4.202 | 9.437 | 14.955 | 9.125 | 5.798 |

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

No. 39.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Q'land. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | Total. |
|---------------------------|---------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 386,383 | 208,284 | ... | 32,879 | 429,227 | 169,546 | 1,226,319 |
| 1902 ... | 655,796 | 389,782 | ... | 35,480 | 486,737 | 206,257 | 1,774,052 |
| 1903 ... | 775,208 | 313,295 | ... | 117,338 | 655,069 | 180,257 | 2,041,167 |
| 1904 ... | 894,621 | 320,957 | ... | 114,476 | 864,752 | 200,385 | 2,395,191 |
| 1905 ... | 439,034 | 315,554 | ... | 133,149 | 1,073,844 | 214,171 | 2,175,752 |
| 1906 ... | 566,484 | 938,011 | ... | 251,349 | 1,320,603 | 236,297 | 3,312,744 |
| 1907 ... | 482,737 | 832,988 | ... | 531,466 | 1,600,044 | 261,431 | 3,708,666 |
| 1908 ... | 223,001 | 629,490 | ... | 1,050,812 | 1,904,433 | 304,633 | 4,112,369 |
| 1909 ... | 405,648 | 727,021 | ... | 426,318 | 2,233,385 | 357,419 | 4,149,788 |
| 1910 ... | 331,308 | 851,085 | ... | 650,100 | 2,569,707 | 374,806 | 4,777,006 |
| 1911 ... | 504,921 | 1,017,866 | ... | 616,956 | 2,888,035 | 414,601 | 5,442,379 |
| Increase during 10 years. | 118,538 | 809,582 | ... | 584,077 | 2,458,808 | 245,055 | 4,216,060 |

**No. 40.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | All States. |
|---------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|---------|-------------|
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 2,429,983 | 1,894,503 | 1,378,243 | 997,070 | 437,874 | 317,359 | 7,455,032 |
| 1902 ... | 2,540,625 | 1,897,877 | 1,421,080 | 1,024,830 | 502,729 | 334,551 | 7,721,692 |
| 1903 ... | 2,746,766 | 1,916,140 | 1,421,080 | 1,042,290 | 528,609 | 338,230 | 7,993,115 |
| 1904 ... | 2,841,368 | 1,885,949 | 1,529,969 | 1,069,325 | 547,160 | 341,627 | 8,215,398 |
| 1905 ... | 2,937,150 | 1,883,500 | 1,529,382 | 1,081,025 | 570,241 | 348,258 | 8,349,556 |
| 1906 ... | 3,052,857 | 1,921,187 | 1,529,382 | 1,130,361 | 619,752 | 359,515 | 8,613,054 |
| 1907 ... | 3,042,432 | 1,901,902 | 1,546,883 | 1,138,160 | 660,450 | 364,472 | 8,654,299 |
| 1908 ... | 3,097,176 | 1,899,417 | 1,546,880 | 1,112,321 | 704,860 | 371,992 | 8,732,646 |
| 1909 ... | 3,175,380 | 1,948,094 | 1,634,786 | 1,114,944 | 756,599 | 370,067 | 8,999,870 |
| 1910 ... | 3,250,129 | 1,980,100 | 1,634,786 | 1,147,359 | 803,301 | 386,234 | 9,201,909 |
| 1911 ... | 3,363,584 | 2,054,363 | 1,646,586 | 1,251,744 | 810,101 | 407,311 | 9,533,689 |
| Increase during 10 years. | 933,601 | 159,860 | 268,343 | 254,674 | 372,227 | 89,952 | 2,078,657 |

**No. 41.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1911.**

| 30th June. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tas. | All States. |
|---------------------------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-------|-------------|
| | % | % | % | % | % | % | % |
| 1901 ... | 3.608 | 3.749 | 3.735 | 3.770 | 3.445 | 3.729 | 3.682 |
| 1902 ... | 3.549 | 3.726 | 3.709 | 3.754 | 3.364 | 3.678 | 3.639 |
| 1903 ... | 3.536 | 3.725 | 3.709 | 3.743 | 3.383 | 3.665 | 3.631 |
| 1904 ... | 3.551 | 3.639 | 3.706 | 3.740 | 3.401 | 3.666 | 3.617 |
| 1905 ... | 3.568 | 3.639 | 3.706 | 3.757 | 3.426 | 3.677 | 3.627 |
| 1906 ... | 3.565 | 3.619 | 3.706 | 3.758 | 3.432 | 3.668 | 3.620 |
| 1907 ... | 3.554 | 3.581 | 3.704 | 3.735 | 3.436 | 3.673 | 3.605 |
| 1908 ... | 3.534 | 3.563 | 3.704 | 3.710 | 3.439 | 3.665 | 3.589 |
| 1909 ... | 3.517 | 3.564 | 3.692 | 3.663 | 3.447 | 3.651 | 3.575 |
| 1910 ... | 3.513 | 3.563 | 3.692 | 3.655 | 3.450 | 3.654 | 3.572 |
| 1911 ... | 3.522 | 3.543 | 3.691 | 3.657 | 3.418 | 3.677 | 3.569 |
| Decrease during 10 years. | .086 | .206 | .044 | .113 | .027 | .052 | .113 |

No. 42.—BANKS OF ISSUE.

LIABILITIES OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

| Quarter ended 30th June | Notes in Circulation | Bills in Circulation. | Balances due to Other Banks. | Deposits. | | | Total. Liabilities. |
|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| | | | | Not bearing Interest. | Bearing Interest. | Total. | |
| | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 3,399,462 | 525,958 | 376,972 | 37,457,960 | 54,029,188 | 91,487,148 | 95,789,540 |
| 1907 ... | 3,563,181 | 801,878 | 444,460 | 46,781,234 | 65,916,735 | 112,697,969 | 117,507,488 |
| 1908 ... | 3,536,227 | 707,903 | 796,447 | 46,015,448 | 67,678,940 | 113,694,388 | 118,734,965 |
| 1909 ... | 3,510,629 | 720,853 | 555,806 | 46,812,632 | 70,945,623 | 117,758,255 | 122,515,543 |
| 1910 ... | 3,748,482 | 821,758 | 570,115 | 55,233,862 | 74,657,274 | 129,891,136 | 135,031,491 |
| 1911 ... | 3,718,458 | 928,663 | 741,188 | 62,226,897 | 81,220,013 | 143,446,910 | 148,835,219 |
| 31st March, 1912 ... | 651,373 | 973,048 | 806,604 | 67,319,965 | 83,610,319 | 150,930,284 | 153,361,309 |

ASSETS OF BANKS OF ISSUE, 1901-1912.

| Quarter ended 30th June. | Coin. | Bullion. | Australian Notes. | Land and Other Property. | Notes and Bills of Other Banks. | Balances due from Other Banks. | All Other Debts due to the Banks. | Total Assets. |
|--------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
| | (a) | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ | £ |
| 1901 ... | 18,581,224 | 1,199,304 | | 6,145,742 | 695,676 | 1,215,701 | 93,710,166 | 121,547,813 |
| 1907 ... | 22,420,395 | 1,291,033 | | 5,023,379 | 840,217 | 1,170,276 | 94,990,435 | 125,740,735 |
| 1908 ... | 23,578,293 | 1,353,267 | | 4,938,212 | 889,377 | 1,131,612 | 101,647,044b | 133,537,805 |
| 1909 ... | 24,943,910 | 1,353,933 | | 4,852,471 | 932,354 | 1,153,611 | 98,481,421c | 131,717,700 |
| 1910 ... | 28,826,729 | 1,322,839 | | 4,919,961 | 973,161 | 1,343,669 | 101,371,817d | 138,758,266 |
| 1911 ... | 32,330,705 | 1,140,065 | 5,137,478 | 4,937,437 | 1,279,714 | 1,698,097 | 113,041,947e | 159,565,443 |
| 31 Mar., 1912 ... | 27,682,838 | 1,106,032 | 5,879,869 | 4,944,678 | 819,156 | 1,744,849 | 121,967,497 | 164,144,919 |

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities.

No. 43.—SAVINGS BANKS.

| End of Year. | N.S.W. | Victoria. | Queensland. | S. Aust. | W. Aust. | Tasmania. | Total. |
|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|
|--------------|--------|-----------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|--------|

NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|--------|-----------|
| 1900-1 | 282,643 | 393,026 | 81,025 | 126,032 | 39,318 | 42,509 | 964,553 |
| 1907-8 | 421,928 | 511,581 | 100,324 | *174,289 | +72,178 | 55,620 | 1,335,920 |
| 1908-9 | 436,029 | 532,425 | 106,627 | *187,482 | +77,748 | 58,145 | 1,398,456 |
| 1909-10 | 460,251 | 560,515 | 114,720 | *201,275 | +86,166 | 60,646 | 1,483,573 |
| 1910-11 | 498,658 | 595,424 | 127,219 | *216,480 | +99,017 | 63,314 | 1,600,112 |

AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

| | | | | | | | |
|---------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| 1900-1 | £ 10,901,382 | £ 9,662,006 | £ 3,896,170 | £ 3,795,631 | £ 1,618,359 | £ 1,009,097 | £ 30,882,645 |
| 1907-8 | 17,530,157 | 13,428,676 | 4,921,881 | 5,820,344 | 2,885,463 | 1,560,951 | 46,147,472 |
| 1908-9 | 18,805,082 | 14,101,710 | 5,158,219 | 6,347,271 | 3,059,738 | 1,605,919 | 49,077,939 |
| 1909-10 | 20,150,574 | 15,417,888 | 5,622,986 | 6,791,320 | 3,481,764 | 1,652,966 | 53,117,498 |
| 1910-11 | 22,453,924 | 17,274,423 | 6,376,969 | 7,435,772 | 4,092,504 | 1,760,090 | 59,393,632 |

* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks:—1908, 2011; 1909, 4607; 1910, 6881; 1911, 8436.

" " " " 1903, 2345; 1909, 4590; 1910, 6781; 1911, 9578.

AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

| End of Year. | N.S.W. | | | Victoria. | | | Queensland. | | | S. Aust. | | | W. Aust. | | | Tasmania. | | | Total. | | |
|--------------|--------|----|----|-----------|----|----|-------------|----|----|----------|----|----|----------|----|----|-----------|----|----|--------|----|----|
| | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. | £ | s. | d. |
| 1900-1 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 24 | 11 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 9 | 30 | 2 | 4 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 14 | 9 | 32 | 0 | 4 |
| 1907-8 | 41 | 10 | 11 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 49 | 1 | 2 | 33 | 7 | 11 | 39 | 19 | 6 | 28 | 1 | 4 | 34 | 10 | 10 |
| 1908-9 | 43 | 11 | 2 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 48 | 7 | 6 | 33 | 17 | 1 | 39 | 7 | 1 | 27 | 12 | 5 | 35 | 4 | 1 |
| 1909-10 | 43 | 15 | 8 | 27 | 10 | 1 | 49 | 0 | 4 | 33 | 14 | 10 | 40 | 8 | 2 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 35 | 16 | 1 |
| 1910-11 | 45 | 0 | 7 | 29 | 0 | 3 | 50 | 2 | 6 | 34 | 7 | 0 | 41 | 6 | 7 | 27 | 16 | 0 | 37 | 2 | 4 |

AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------|----|----|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|---|----|----|---|---|----|---|----|----|----|
| 1900-1 | 8 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 0 | 6 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 10 | 10 | 0 | 8 | 11 | 3 | 5 | 16 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 0 |
| 1907-8 | 11 | 4 | 6 | 10 | 17 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 4 | 15 | 8 | 5 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 11 | 1 | 9 |
| 1908-9 | 11 | 17 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 16 | 6 | 0 | 11 | 15 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 11 | 11 | 11 |
| 1909-10 | 12 | 9 | 8 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 9 | 14 | 7 | 17 | 2 | 8 | 13 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 11 | 2 | 12 | 5 | 8 |
| 1910-11 | 13 | 13 | 2 | 13 | 5 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 11 | 18 | 2 | 7 | 14 | 15 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 13 | 8 | 5 |

Section V.—Railways.

No. 44.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-11.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

| — | 1900-1. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-11. |
|-----------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | (b) 145½ (—) |
| New South Wales ... | 2,846 (80) | 3,453 (81) | 3,472 (271) | 3,623 (265) | 3,643 (266) | 3,761 (266) |
| Victoria ... | 3,237 (a) | 3,396 (a) | 3,396 (47) | 3,410 (47) | 3,491 (51) | 3,523 (51) |
| Queensland ... | 2,801 (146) | 3,137 (103) | 3,359 (336) | 3,498 (367) | 3,661 (544) | 3,868 (522) |
| South Australia ... | 1,881 (a) | 1,977 (35) | 2,025 (58) | 2,034 (58) | 2,058 (58) | 1,935 (58) |
| Western Australia ... | 1,355 (629) | 1,764 (694) | 1,943 (639) | 2,044 (639) | 2,145 (832) | 2,376 (832) |
| Tasmania ... | 458 (143) | 463 (156) | 463 (204) | 463 (204) | 469 (204) | 470 (205) |
| Total ... | 12,578 (a) | 14,190 (a) | 14,658 (1,555) | 15,072 (1,580) | 15,467 (1,955) | 16,078½ (1,934) |
| Private— | | | | | | |
| For general traffic | (a) | (a) | 916 | 943 | 936 | 1,099 |
| „ private „ | (a) | (a) | 639 | 637 | 1,019 | 835 |
| Grand total ... | — | — | 16,213 | 16,652 | 17,432 | 18,012½ |

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State.

GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1911.

| Government. | Gross Earnings. | Working Expenses. | Net Earnings. | | Cost of Construction and Eq'm't. | Net Earnings per cent. to Capital. |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| | | | Amount. | Per Train Mile. | | |
| | £ | £ | £ | s. d. | £1,000 | £ |
| Commonwealth ... | 11,527 | 13,103 | -1,576 | -1 0 | 1,173 | -0.13 |
| New South Wales ... | 6,042,205 | 3,691,061 | 2,351,144 | 2 9 | 50,972 | 4.61 |
| Victoria ... | 4,896,210 | 3,099,504 | 1,796,706 | 2 9 | 44,122 | 4.07 |
| Queensland ... | 2,730,430 | 1,563,119 | 1,167,311 | 2 6 | 25,899 | 4.51 |
| South Australia ... | 2,045,136 | 1,255,589 | 789,547 | 2 8 | 14,589 | 5.41 |
| Western Australia | 1,844,419 | 1,216,477 | 627,942 | 2 6 | 12,020 | 5.22 |
| Tasmania ... | 277,916 | 215,530 | 62,386 | 1 2 | 4,080 | 1.53 |
| Total ... | 17,847,843 | 11,054,383 | 6,793,460 | 2 8 | 152,855 | 4.44 |

-- Denotes loss.

AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

| | 1900-1. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 145½ |
| New South Wales ... | 2,818 | 3,428 | 3,469 | 3,560 | 3,625 | 3,713 |
| Victoria ... | 3,228 | 3,395 | 3,396 | 3,397 | 3,441 | 3,505 |
| Queensland ... | 2,801 | 3,137 | 3,239 | 3,444 | 3,533 | 3,795 |
| South Australia ... | 1,882 | 1,960 | 2,006 | 2,027 | 2,039 | 1,915 |
| Western Australia | 1,355 | 1,676 | 1,830 | 1,971 | 2,102 | 2,286 |
| Tasmania ... | 460 | 470 | 470 | 470 | 474 | 478 |
| Total ... | 12,544 | 14,066 | 14,410 | 14,869 | 15,214 | 15,837½ |

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

| | 1900-1. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS. | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 30 |
| New South Wales | 10,764 | 12,949 | 14,251 | 15,074 | 15,468 | 17,007 |
| Victoria | 11,066 | 10,036 | 10,383 | 11,291 | 11,706 | 12,973 |
| Queensland | 5,815 | 6,126 | 6,558 | 7,391 | 8,157 | 9,367 |
| South Australia | 4,423 | 4,365 | 5,041 | 4,956 | 5,451 | 5,946 |
| Western Australia | 4,126 | 4,181 | 3,964 | 4,102 | 4,398 | 4,963 |
| Tasmania | 896 | 981 | 1,029 | 1,029 | 1,060 | 1,041 |
| Total ... | 37,090 | 38,638 | 41,226 | 43,843 | 46,240 | 51,327 |

GROSS EARNINGS.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 12 |
| New South Wales | 3,574 | 4,709 | 4,944 | 5,028 | 5,486 | 6,042 |
| Victoria | 3,338 | 4,013 | 3,873 | 4,178 | 4,444 | 4,896 |
| Queensland | 1,817 | 1,830 | 1,951 | 2,103 | 2,338 | 2,731 |
| South Australia | 1,250 | 1,589 | 1,755 | 1,652 | 1,853 | 2,045 |
| Western Australia | 1,353 | 1,537 | 1,502 | 1,509 | 1,637 | 1,844 |
| Tasmania | 206 | 258 | 278 | 280 | 284 | 278 |
| Total ... | 11,038 | 13,936 | 14,303 | 14,750 | 16,042 | 17,848 |

WORKING EXPENSES.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13 |
| New South Wales | 2,043 | 2,500 | 2,715 | 2,953 | 3,276 | 3,691 |
| Victoria | 2,075 | 2,353 | 2,436 | 2,515 | 2,818 | 3,099 |
| Queensland | 1,058 | 913 | 1,054 | 1,227 | 1,414 | 1,563 |
| South Australia | 754 | 881 | 983 | 953 | 1,082 | 1,256 |
| Western Australia | 1,045 | 1,136 | 1,008 | 974 | 1,097 | 1,216 |
| Tasmania | 174 | 185 | 202 | 204 | 212 | 216 |
| Total ... | 7,149 | 7,968 | 8,398 | 8,826 | 9,899 | 11,054 |

NET EARNINGS.

| | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 | £1000 |
|-------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Commonwealth ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | —1 |
| New South Wales | 1,531 | 2,210 | 2,229 | 2,076 | 2,209 | 2,351 |
| Victoria | 1,262 | 1,659 | 1,438 | 1,663 | 1,626 | 1,797 |
| Queensland | 259 | 917 | 897 | 876 | 924 | 1,167 |
| South Australia | 496 | 708 | 772 | 698 | 771 | 789 |
| Western Australia | 309 | 401 | 494 | 535 | 541 | 628 |
| Tasmania | 32 | 73 | 76 | 76 | 72 | 62 |
| Total ... | 3,889 | 5,968 | 5,906 | 5,924 | 6,143 | 6,793 |

PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

| | | | 1900-1. | 1906-7. | 1907-8. | 1908-9. | 1909-10. | 1910-1. |
|---|-----|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|----------|---------|
| NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST. | | | | | | | | |
| Commonwealth ... | ... | £ | ... | £ | ... | £ | ... | £ |
| New South Wales | ... | | 3.93 | 4.94 | 4.88 | 4.36 | 4.52 | -0.13 |
| Victoria | ... | | 3.14 | 4.00 | 3.43 | 3.91 | 3.77 | 4.61 |
| Queensland | ... | | 1.31 | 4.20 | 3.97 | 3.74 | 3.80 | 4.07 |
| South Australia | ... | | 3.58 | 4.91 | 5.28 | 4.70 | 5.12 | 4.51 |
| Western Australia | ... | | 4.35 | 3.90 | 4.60 | 4.85 | 4.75 | 5.41 |
| Tasmania | ... | | 0.85 | 1.84 | 1.91 | 1.90 | 1.79 | 5.22 |
| Total | ... | | 3.15 | 4.36 | 4.23 | 4.13 | 4.18 | 1.53 |

Section VI.—Defence.

No. 45.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 30th JUNE, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS.

JUNIOR CADETS.

| Military District. | Total Number Medically Examined. | Medically Fit. | | Unfit and Temporarily Unfit. | |
|---------------------------|---|----------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| | | Number. | Per cent. of Examinees | Number. | Per cent. of Examinees |
| 1st Queensland ... | 7,041 | 6,823 | 97.0 | 218 | 3.0 |
| 2nd New South Wales ... | 21,035 | 20,436 | 97.2 | 599 | 2.8 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 19,302 | 19,073 | 98.8 | 229 | 1.2 |
| 4th South Australia ... | 4,058 | 3,916 | 96.5 | 142 | 3.5 |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 1,095 | 1,082 | 98.8 | 13 | 1.2 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 1,606 | 1,569 | 97.7 | 37 | 2.3 |
| Commonwealth ... | 54,137 | 52,899 | 97.7 | 1,238 | 2.3 |

SENIOR CADETS.

| Military District. | Registrations in Training Areas. | | | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|---------|
| | Quota 1894. | Quota 1895. | Quota 1896. | Quota 1897. | Quota 1898. (a) | Total. |
| 1st Queensland ... | 5,533 | 6,399 | 6,262 | 6,226 | 4,607 | 29,027 |
| 2nd New South Wales ... | 12,613 | 13,648 | 13,783 | 13,813 | 10,017 | 63,874 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 10,903 | 11,683 | 11,950 | 11,806 | 8,853 | 55,195 |
| 4th South Australia ... | 3,571 | 3,889 | 3,875 | 3,644 | 2,721 | 17,700 |
| 5th Western Australia ... | 1,615 | 1,707 | 1,842 | 1,809 | 1,557 | 8,530 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 1,401 | 1,563 | 1,606 | 1,604 | 926 | 7,100 |
| Commonwealth ... | 35,636 | 38,889 | 39,318 | 38,902 | 28,681 | 181,426 |

| Military District. | Number Medically Examined. | Medically Fit. | | Exemptions Granted in Training Areas. | Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt. | Total Number Liable for Training. | Total Number Actually in Training. |
|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | | Number. | Per cent. of Ex- aminees. | | | | |
| 1st Queensland | 16,431 | 14,918 | 91.0 | 13,755 | 354 | (a) 12,468 | (a) 12,006 |
| 2nd N. S. Wales | 44,577 | 41,535 | 93.2 | 21,366 | 973 | 34,206 | 33,346 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 37,727 | 34,883 | 92.5 | 19,386 | 926 | 28,822 | 28,123 |
| 4th S. Australia | 12,316 | 11,323 | 91.9 | 5,755 | 622 | 9,530 | 8,712 |
| 5th W. Australia | 5,724 | 5,169 | 90.3 | 3,180 | 181 | 4,033 | 3,911 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 3,873 | 3,605 | 93.0 | 3,115 | 380 | 3,055 | 2,976 |
| Commonwealth | 120,648 | 111,433 | 92.4 | 66,557 | 3,436 | 92,114 | 89,074 |

(a) 1898 quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1912.

MEDICAL EXAMINATIONS—continued.

REGISTRATIONS &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES, 1894 QUOTA (a).

| Military District. | Total Registrations. | Number Medically Examined | Medically Fit. | | Exemptions Granted in Training Areas. | Number Remaining to be Examined or Exempt | Number liable for Training. |
|--------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| | | | Number. | Per cent. of Ex'minees | | | |
| 1st Queensland | 5,533 | 2,441 | 2,005 | 82.0 | 3,258 | 270 | 2,005 |
| 2nd N. S. Wales | 12,613 | 7,127 | 6,078 | 85.3 | 5,391 | 1,144 | 6,078 |
| 3rd Victoria ... | 10,903 | 6,138 | 5,143 | 83.8 | 5,032 | 728 | 5,143 |
| 4th S. Australia | 3,571 | 1,722 | 1,523 | 88.4 | 1,547 | 501 | 1,523 |
| 5th W. Australia | 1,615 | 769 | 687 | 89.4 | 748 | 180 | 687 |
| 6th Tasmania ... | 1,401 | 642 | 530 | 82.6 | 762 | 109 | 530 |
| Commonwealth | 35,636 | 18,839 | 15,966 | 84.7 | 16,738 | 2,932 | 15,966 |

(a) 1894 quota liable for training in the Citizen Forces on and from 1st July, 1912.

No. 46.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1911.

| Heading. | | Years. | | | | | | |
|---|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | 1861. | 1871. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1910. | 1911. \$ |
| Population | Males | 669,353 | 928,918 | 1,247,059 | 1,736,617 | 2,004,836 | 2,296,308 | 2,377,920 |
| | Females | 498,776 | 771,970 | 1,059,677 | 1,504,368 | 1,820,077 | 2,198,775 | 2,190,787 |
| | Total | 1,168,129 | 1,700,888 | 2,306,736 | 3,240,985 | 3,824,913 | 4,425,063 | 4,568,707 |
| Births | No. | 48,908 | 63,625 | 80,004 | 110,187 | 102,945 | 116,801 | 122,193 |
| | Rate | 42.28 | 38.00 | 35.26 | 34.47 | 27.16 | 26.73 | 27.21 |
| Deaths | No. | 20,061 | 22,175 | 33,327 | 47,430 | 46,330 | 45,590 | 47,869 |
| | Rate | 17.34 | 13.24 | 14.69 | 14.84 | 12.22 | 10.43 | 10.66 |
| Marriages | No. | 10,000 | 11,623 | 17,244 | 23,862 | 27,753 | 36,592 | 39,482 |
| | Rate | 8.64 | 6.94 | 7.60 | 7.47 | 7.32 | 8.37 | 8.79 |
| Agriculture— | | | | | | | | |
| Wheat | Area, acs. | 704,431 | 1,279,778 | 3,002,064 | 3,335,528 | 5,115,965 | 7,372,456 | 7,435,991 |
| | Yld., bshl | 10,236,549 | 11,917,741 | 21,443,862 | 25,675,265 | 38,561,619 | 95,111,983 | 71,927,999 |
| | Av. " | 14.53 | 9.31 | 7.14 | 7.70 | 7.54 | 12.90 | 9.67 |
| Oats | Area, acs. | 129,738 | 225,492 | 194,816 | 246,129 | 461,430 | 676,688 | 618,072 |
| | Yld., bshl | 3,090,982 | 4,251,630 | 4,795,897 | 5,726,256 | 9,789,854 | 15,428,456 | 9,548,456 |
| | Av. " | 23.82 | 18.85 | 24.62 | 23.27 | 21.22 | 22.80 | 15.45 |
| Barley | Area, acs. | 27,093 | 48,164 | 75,864 | 68,068 | 74,511 | 108,424 | 116,466 |
| | Yld., bshl | 507,879 | 726,158 | 1,353,380 | 1,178,560 | 1,519,819 | 2,226,368 | 2,058,826 |
| | Av. " | 18.75 | 15.08 | 17.84 | 17.31 | 20.40 | 20.53 | 17.83 |
| Maize | Area, acs. | 61,178 | 142,078 | 165,777 | 284,428 | 294,849 | 414,914 | 340,535 |
| | Yld., bshl | 1,799,862 | 4,576,535 | 5,726,266 | 9,261,922 | 7,034,786 | 13,044,081 | 8,912,113 |
| | Av. " | 29.18 | 32.21 | 34.54 | 32.56 | 23.86 | 31.44 | 26.17 |
| Hay | Area, acs. | 222,003 | 303,274 | 768,388 | 942,166 | 1,688,402 | 2,258,405 | 2,516,108 |
| | Yld., tons | 298,184 | 375,871 | 767,194 | 1,067,255 | 2,024,608 | 3,175,851 | 2,868,016 |
| | Av. " | 1.34 | 1.24 | 1.00 | 1.13 | 1.20 | 1.41 | 1.14 |
| Potatoes* | Area, acs. | 47,338 | 67,911 | 76,265 | 112,884 | 109,685 | 151,515 | 130,327 |
| | Yld., tons | 147,610 | 212,896 | 243,216 | 380,477 | 322,524 | 399,851 | 297,108 |
| | Av. " | 3.12 | 3.13 | 3.19 | 3.37 | 2.94 | 2.64 | 2.28 |
| Sugar Cane | Area, acs. | ... | 11,576 | 19,708 | 45,444 | 86,950 | 100,237 | 101,010 |
| | Yld., tons | ... | 176,632 | 349,627 | 737,573 | 1,367,802 | 2,000,758 | 1,682,250 |
| | Av. " | ... | 15.25 | 17.74 | 16.23 | 15.73 | 19.96 | 16.65 |
| Vineyards | Area, acs. | 7,010 | 16,253 | 14,570 | 48,882 | 63,677 | 59,114 | 60,581 |
| | Wine, gal | 495,000 | 2,104,000 | 1,488,000 | 3,585,000 | 5,816,087 | 5,866,049 | ... |
| Total value all agricultural production | | ... | 8,941,000 | 15,519,000 | 16,480,000 | 23,835,000 | 39,752,000 | ... |
| Pastoral, dairying, etc. | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Live Stock | Sheep, No. | 20,980,123 | 40,072,955 | 65,092,719 | 106,421,068 | 72,040,211 | 92,047,015 | 93,085,297 |
| | Cattle, " | 3,846,554 | 4,277,228 | 8,010,991 | 11,112,112 | 8,491,428 | 11,744,714 | 11,757,768 |
| | Horses, " | 431,695 | 701,580 | 1,088,029 | 1,584,737 | 1,620,420 | 2,165,866 | 2,275,258 |
| | Pigs, " | 319,147 | 586,017 | 703,188 | 845,888 | 931,309 | 1,025,850 | 1,108,450 |
| Wool prod., lb. greasy | | ... | 179,000,000 | 332,759,000 | 631,587,000 | 543,131,661 | 792,868,466 | 765,939,000 |
| Butter production, lbs. | | ... | ... | ... | 47,433,564 | 101,671,066 | 192,211,909 | 212,876,177 |
| Cheese | | ... | ... | ... | 19,146,929 | 11,575,692 | 16,537,011 | 15,966,691 |
| Bacon and ham | | ... | ... | ... | ... | 34,020,629 | 45,149,752 | 53,199,050 |
| Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production | | ... | 20,736,000 | 29,538,000 | 39,256,000 | 36,890,000 | 74,380,000 | ... |
| Mineral production— | | | | | | | | |
| Gold... | £ | 9,950,000 | 7,239,106 | 5,194,390 | 5,281,861 | 14,005,732 | 11,553,840 | 10,551,624 |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Silver and lead | £ | 5,702 | 29,488 | 31,139 | 3,717,825 | 2,367,687 | 2,503,909 | 2,796,498 |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Copper | £ | 458,768 | 824,111 | 673,786 | 362,745 | 2,208,590 | 2,389,412 | 2,564,278 |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Tin | £ | 11,937 | 18,597 | 1,145,603 | 560,750 | 432,576 | 950,768 | 1,209,973 |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Zinc | £ | ... | ... | ... | 2,622 | 4,057 | 1,289,781 | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Coal | £ | 228,935 | 325,747 | 626,746 | 1,908,028 | 2,602,770 | 3,684,041 | 3,929,673 |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total value all mineral production | | 10,657,533 | 8,484,728 | 7,813,523 | 12,093,837 | 22,043,104 | 23,215,191 | 23,620,726 |
| Forestry production— | | | | | | | | |
| Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total value all Forestry production | sup. ft. | ... | ... | ... | ... | 452,131,252 | 495,056,699 | ... |
| | £ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Manufactories— | | | | | | | | |
| No. of factories | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2,100,000 | 4,789,000 | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Hands employed | No. | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 13,822 | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Wages paid | £ | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 23,874,959 | ... |
| | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... |
| Total value of output | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 120,770,674 | ... |
| Value added in process of manufac. | | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... | 48,048,032 | ... |

STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

| Heading. | Years. | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| | 1861. | 1871. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1910. | 1911. \$ |
| Shipping— | | | | | | | |
| Oversea vessels (No. ent. & cleared ton. | 2,466 1,149,476 | 2,748 1,312,642 | 3,284 2,549,364 | 3,773 4,726,307 | 4,028 6,541,991 | 4,048 9,333,146 | 4,174 9,984,801 |
| Commerce— | | | | | | | |
| Imports oversea £ | 17,651,000 | 17,017,000 | 29,067,000 | 37,711,000 | 42,434,000 | 60,014,351 | 66,967,488 |
| " per head £ | 15/5/2 | 10/3/3 | 12/16/2 | 11/16/0 | 11/3/11 | 13/14/8 | 14/18/3 |
| Exports oversea £ | 17,413,000 | 21,725,000 | 27,523,000 | 36,043,000 | 49,696,000 | 74,491,150 | 79,482,258 |
| " per head £ | 15/1/1 | 12/19/6 | 12/2/8 | 11/5/6 | 13/2/2 | 17/0/10 | 17/14/1 |
| Total oversea trade £ | 35,064,000 | 38,742,000 | 56,595,000 | 73,754,000 | 92,130,000 | 134,505,501 | 146,449,746 |
| " per head £ | 30/6/3 | 23/2/9 | 24/18/10 | 23/1/6 | 24/6/1 | 30/15/6 | 32/12/4 |
| Customs and excise duties ... £ | ... | ... | 4,809,326 | 7,440,869 | 8,656,530 | £12,222,125 | 13,515,005 |
| " per head, £ | ... | ... | 2/2/5 | 2/6/7 | 2/5/8 | 2/15/11 | 3/0/2 |
| Principal Oversea Ex-ports | | | | | | | |
| Wool { lbs. (greasy) £ | 60,367,492 | 176,635,820 | 328,369,169 | 619,259,753 | 518,018,134 | 743,449,869 | 720,364,903 |
| " bushels £ | 5,005,799 | 9,459,629 | 13,173,026 | 19,940,029 | 15,237,454 | 28,777,283 | 26,071,193 |
| Wheat { £ | 87,249 | 799,924 | 5,364,653 | 9,794,791 | 20,260,058 | 47,761,695 | 55,147,840 |
| " tons £ | 24,041 | 198,732 | 1,189,762 | 1,988,864 | 2,774,643 | 9,933,561 | 9,641,608 |
| Flour { £ | 7,602 | 12,938 | 49,549 | 33,363 | 96,814 | 139,946 | 175,691 |
| " lbs. £ | 113,172 | 170,415 | 519,635 | 328,423 | 589,604 | 1,244,165 | 1,391,529 |
| Butter { £ | 664,160 | 1,812,688 | 1,298,758 | 4,239,494 | 34,607,397 | 87,928,151 | 101,732,136 |
| " £ | 21,692 | 45,813 | 39,383 | 206,868 | 1,451,168 | 3,952,808 | 4,637,362 |
| Skins and hides... £ | 180,292 | 100,123 | 316,878 | 873,695 | 1,250,938 | 3,950,258 | 3,227,236 |
| Tallow ... £ | 148,201 | 914,278 | 644,149 | 571,069 | 677,745 | 1,890,867 | 1,936,599 |
| Meats ... £ | 37,575 | 566,780 | 362,965 | 460,894 | 2,611,244 | 4,792,299 | 4,307,273 |
| Timber (undressed) £ | 32,367 | 42,586 | 118,117 | 38,448 | 731,301 | 993,123 | 1,039,594 |
| Gold ... £ | 9,957,056 | 7,184,833 | 6,445,365 | 5,703,532 | 14,315,741 | 4,746,929 | 12,045,766 |
| Silver and lead ... £ | 4,237 | 37,891 | 57,954 | 1,932,278 | 2,250,253 | 2,853,646 | 3,249,011 |
| Copper ... £ | 381,718 | 598,538 | 676,515 | 417,687 | 1,619,145 | 2,270,313 | 2,349,443 |
| Coal... £ | 63,061 | 134,355 | 361,081 | 645,972 | 986,957 | 910,063 | 900,622 |
| Railways— | | | | | | | |
| Lgth. of line open, mls | 205 | 370 | 3,832 | 9,541 | 12,577 | 15,467 | ... |
| Capital cost ... £ | 6,654,516 | 19,269,786 | 42,741,350 | 99,764,090 | 123,587,000 | 146,882,000 | ... |
| Gross revenue ... £ | 318,823 | 1,102,650 | 3,910,122 | 8,654,085 | 11,038,000 | 16,042,000 | ... |
| Working expenses £ | 234,040 | 608,332 | 2,141,735 | 5,630,182 | 7,149,000 | 9,899,000 | ... |
| Per cent. of work'g ex- penses on earnings% | 73.41 | 55.17 | 54.77 | 65.06 | 64.75 | 61.70 | ... |
| Postal— | | | | | | | |
| Letters and postcards dealt with ... No. | 12,844,000 | 24,382,000 | 67,640,000 | 157,297,000 | 220,853,000 | 392,851,000 | ... |
| " per head " | 11.13 | 14.54 | 29.61 | 49.07 | 58.26 | 89.89 | ... |
| Newspapers dealt with ... No. | 9,603,000 | 13,336,000 | 38,063,000 | 85,280,000 | 102,727,000 | 132,415,000 | ... |
| " per head " | 8.32 | 7.95 | 16.66 | 26.61 | 27.10 | 30.30 | ... |
| Banks of Issue— | | | | | | | |
| Note circulation £ | 2,970,357 | 2,456,487 | 3,978,711 | 4,417,269 | 3,406,175 | 4,261,101 | ... |
| Coin & bullion held £ | 4,662,415 | 6,188,869 | 9,108,243 | 16,712,923 | 19,737,572 | 32,728,537 | ... |
| Advances ... £ | 18,261,129 | 26,039,573 | 57,732,824 | 129,741,583 | 89,167,499 | 105,030,155 | ... |
| Deposits ... £ | 13,817,435 | 21,856,959 | 53,849,455 | 98,345,338 | 90,965,530 | 135,145,240 | ... |
| Savings Banks— | | | | | | | |
| Number of depositors | 27,877 | 100,713 | 250,070 | 614,741 | 964,553 | 1,483,573 | 1,600,112 |
| Total deposits ... £ | 1,320,739 | 3,193,285 | 7,854,480 | 15,536,592 | 30,882,645 | 53,117,498 | 59,393,682 |
| Aver. per depositor £ | 47/7/7 | 31/14/2 | 31/8/2 | 25/5/6 | 32/0/4 | 35/16/1 | 37/2/4 |
| " head of "population ... £ | 0/18/8 | 1/18/9 | 3/10/5 | 4/18/7 | 8/4/0 | 12/5/8 | 13/8/5 |
| State Schools— | | | | | | | |
| Number of schools | 1,864 | 2,502 | 4,494 | 6,231 | 7,012 | 7,910 | ... |
| Teachers ... No. | 2,471 | 4,641 | 9,028 | 12,564 | 14,500 | 17,706 | ... |
| Enrolment ... | 106,049 | 236,710 | 492,320 | 561,153 | 638,478 | 748,037 | ... |
| Aver. attendance " | 73,446 | 137,767 | 255,143 | 350,773 | 450,246 | 455,858 | ... |

* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible. ‡ Information not available. § Information so far as at present available.